PN-AAI-417

LATIN AMERICA

Economic Growth Trends

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The 19 Latin American Republics referred to in this report are: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, and Venezuela.

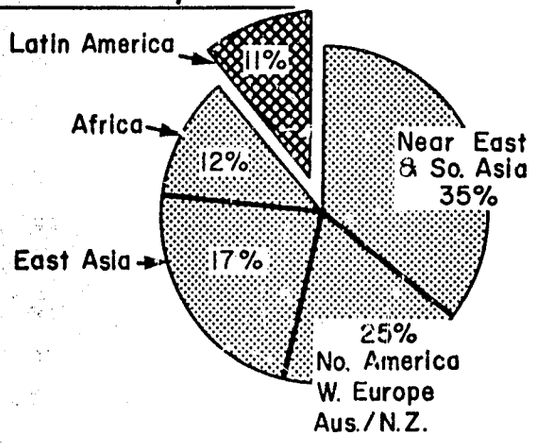
Other countries covered: Some data are provided for British Honduras, Guyana, Jamaica, Surinam, and Trinidad and Tobago.

CAUTIONARY NOTE – Data on less developed countries are subject to numerous qualifications and in many cases represent only rough estimates or approximate orders of magnitude rather than precise statistics. The figures should, therefore, be used with caution in forming economic judgments about a particular country, in studying trends, or in making comparisions among countries.

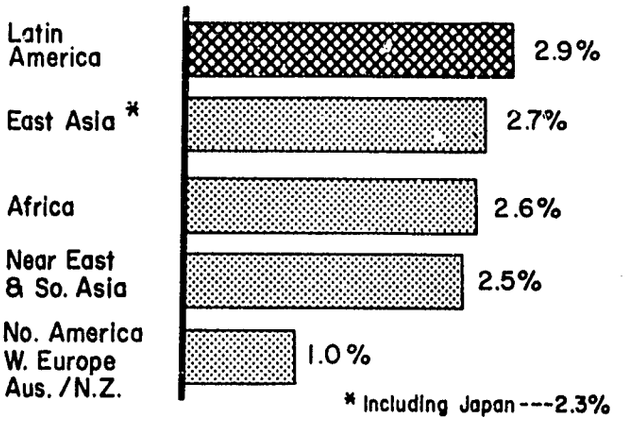
LATIN AMERICA IN THE FREE WORLD

1. Population and Production

Percent of Population

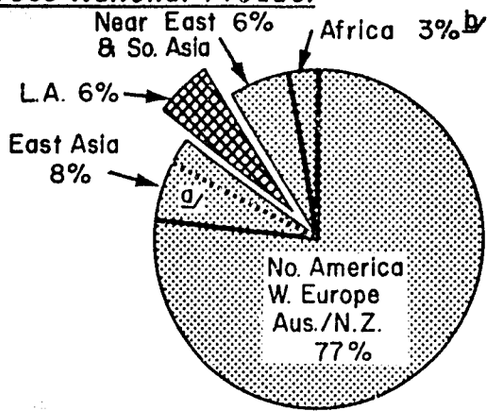


Population Growth Rate



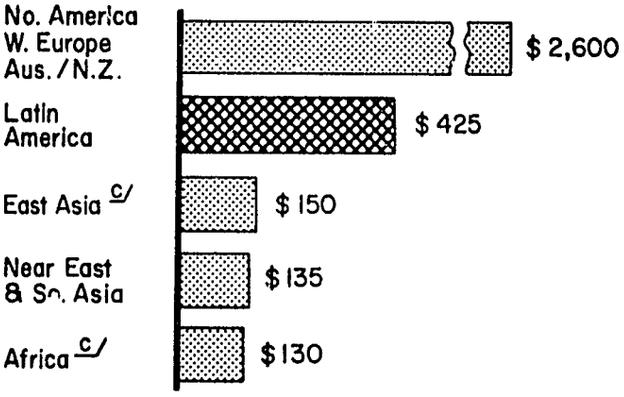
* Including Japan---2.3%

Gross National Product



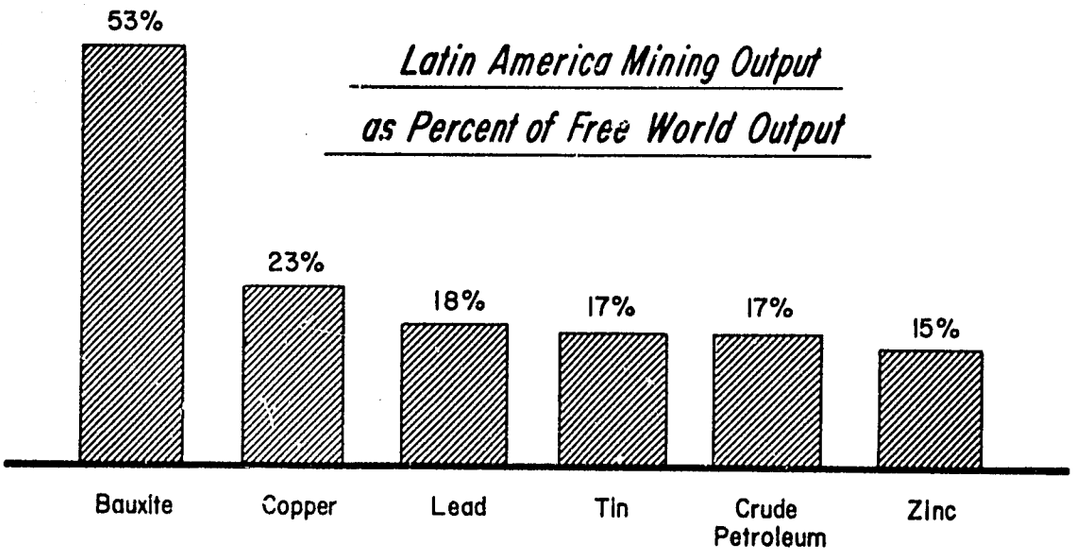
a/ Japan 6.2%. b/ So. Africa 0.7%.

Per Capita GNP



c/ Excludes Japan and South Africa.

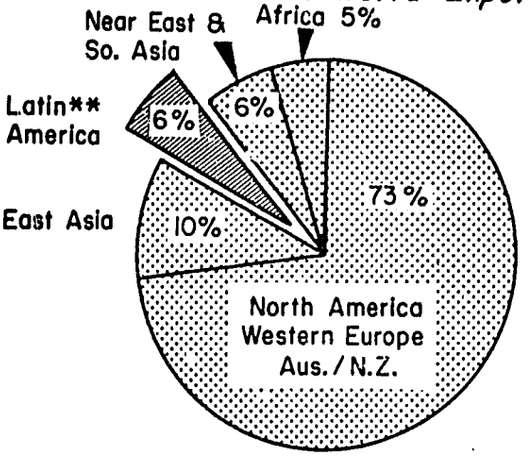
Latin America Mining Output as Percent of Free World Output



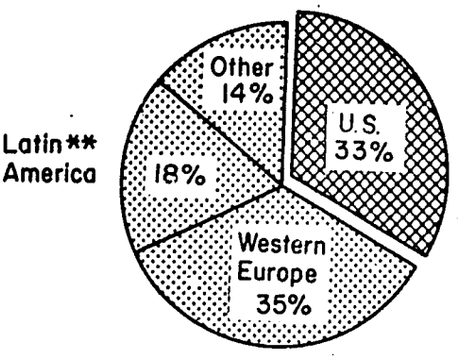
NOTE: Percentages are based generally on 1967 and 1968 data pertaining to free world countries. Latin America consists of the 19 Republics and other Latin America.

LATIN AMERICA IN THE FREE WORLD
2. Foreign Trade*

Latin America Exports as Percent of Free World Exports[a]

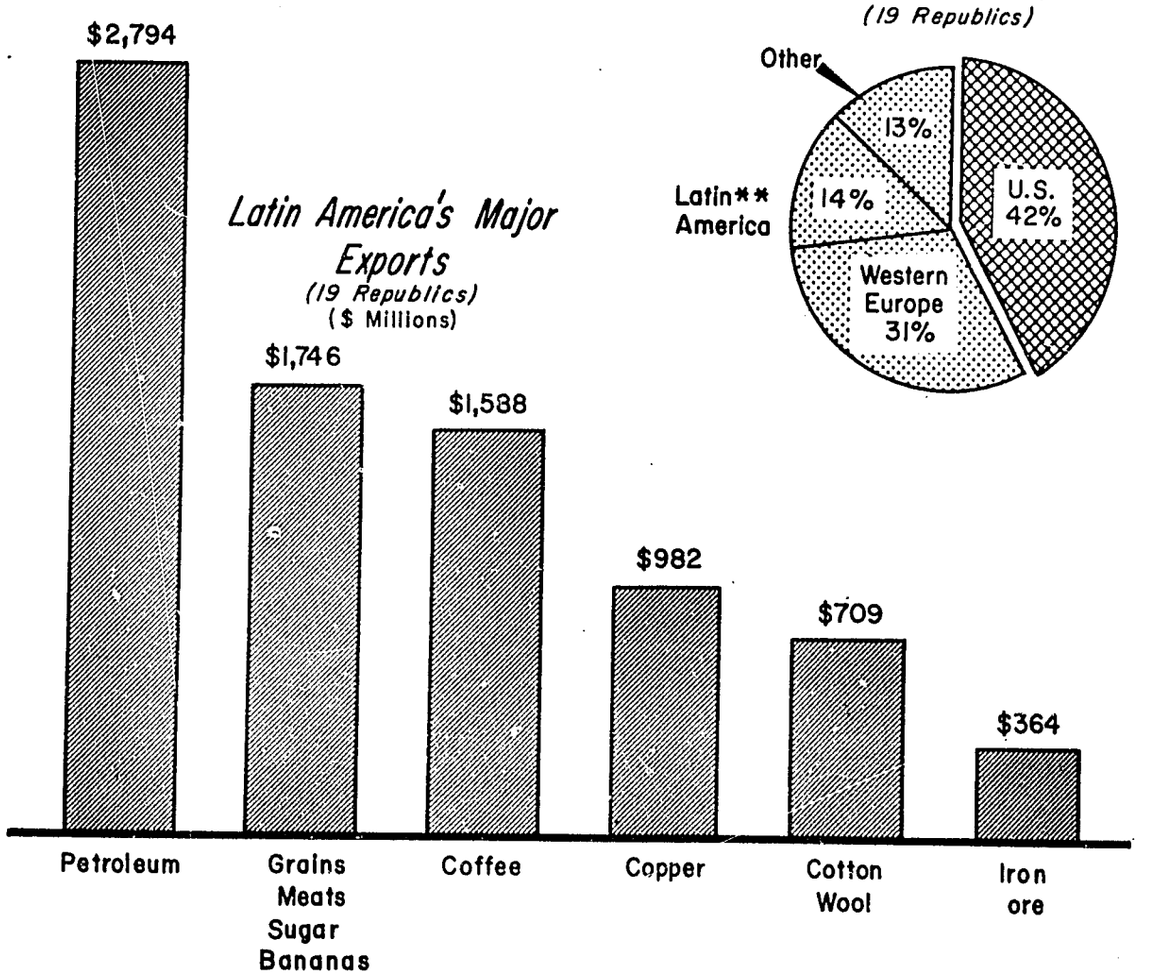


Destination of L.A. Exports
(19 Republics)



Source of L.A. Imports
(19 Republics)

Latin America's Major Exports
(19 Republics)
($ Millions)



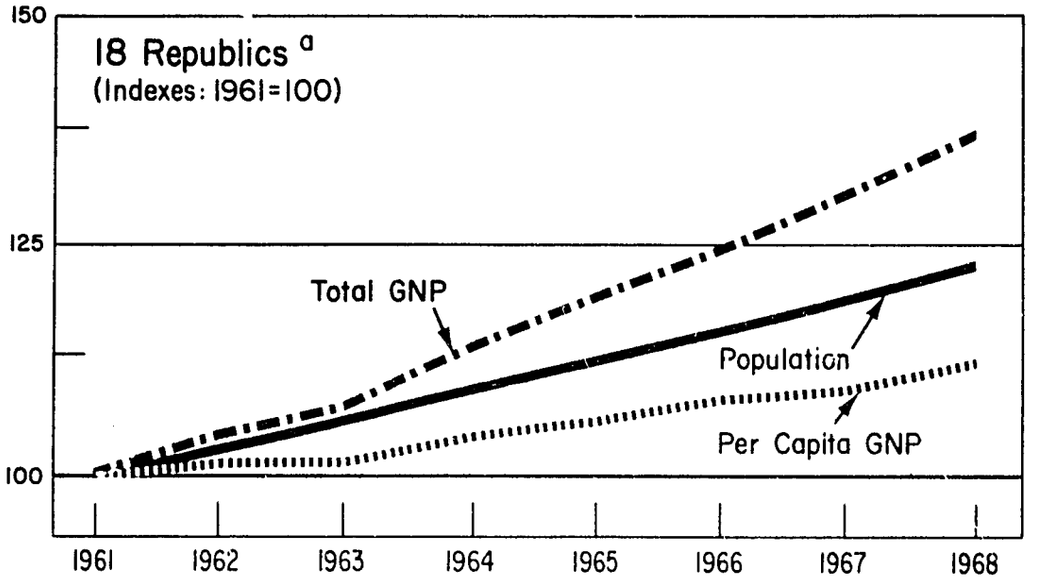
* Data based generally on 1967 and 1968.

** 19 Republics and other Latin America.

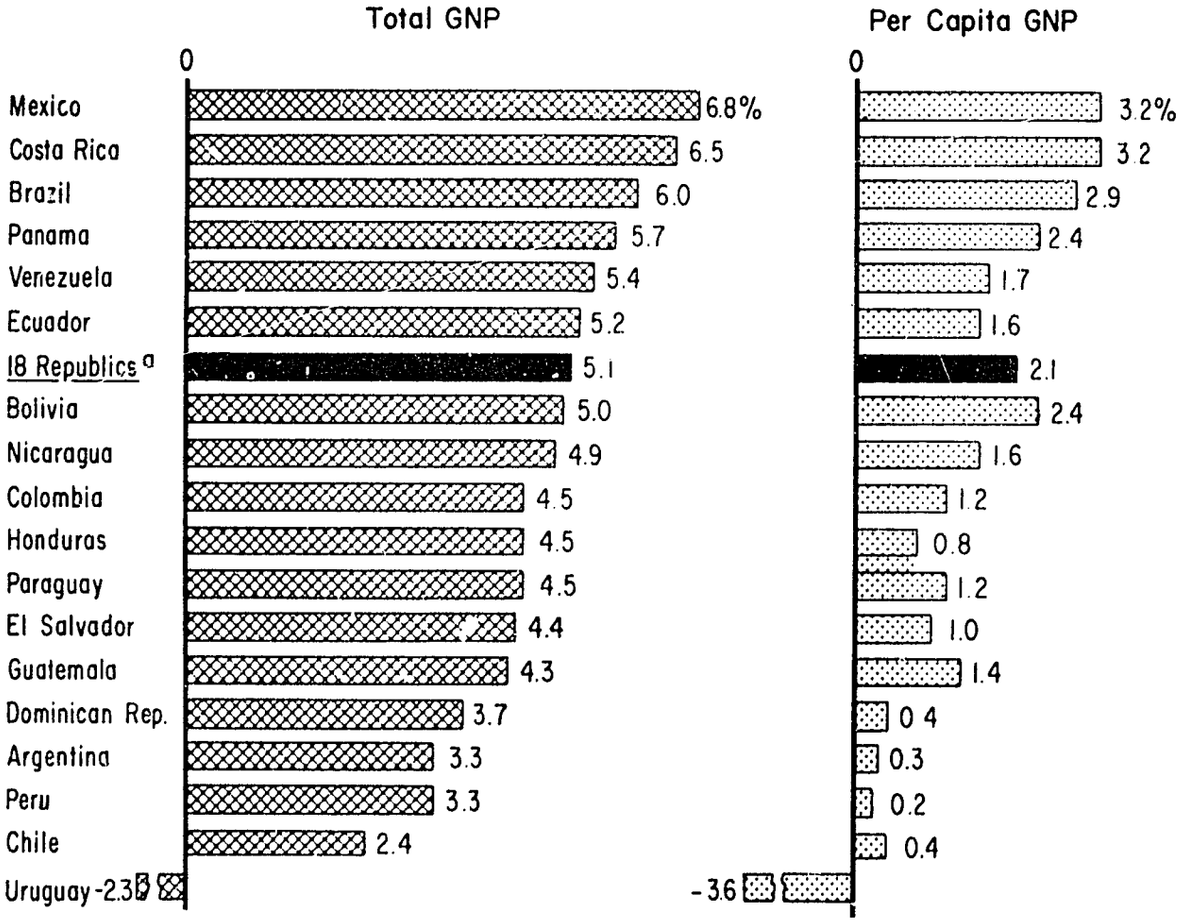
a — Excludes nomonetary gold.

3. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

In 1967 Prices



CURRENT GROWTH RATE [b]



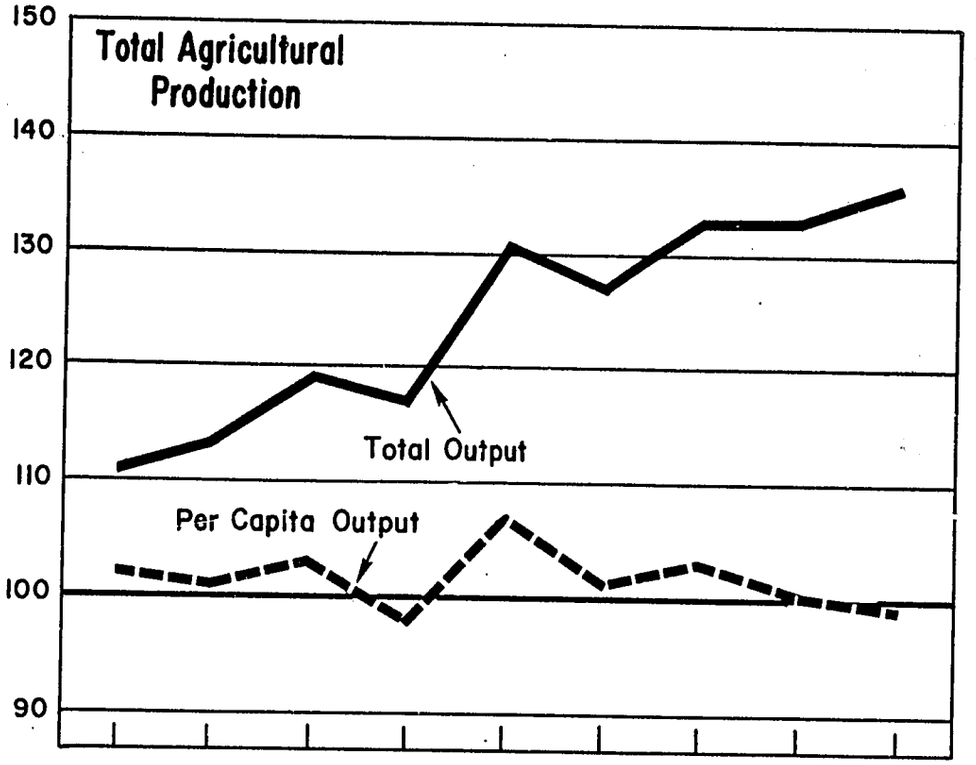
a- Long term trend data unavailable for Haiti.

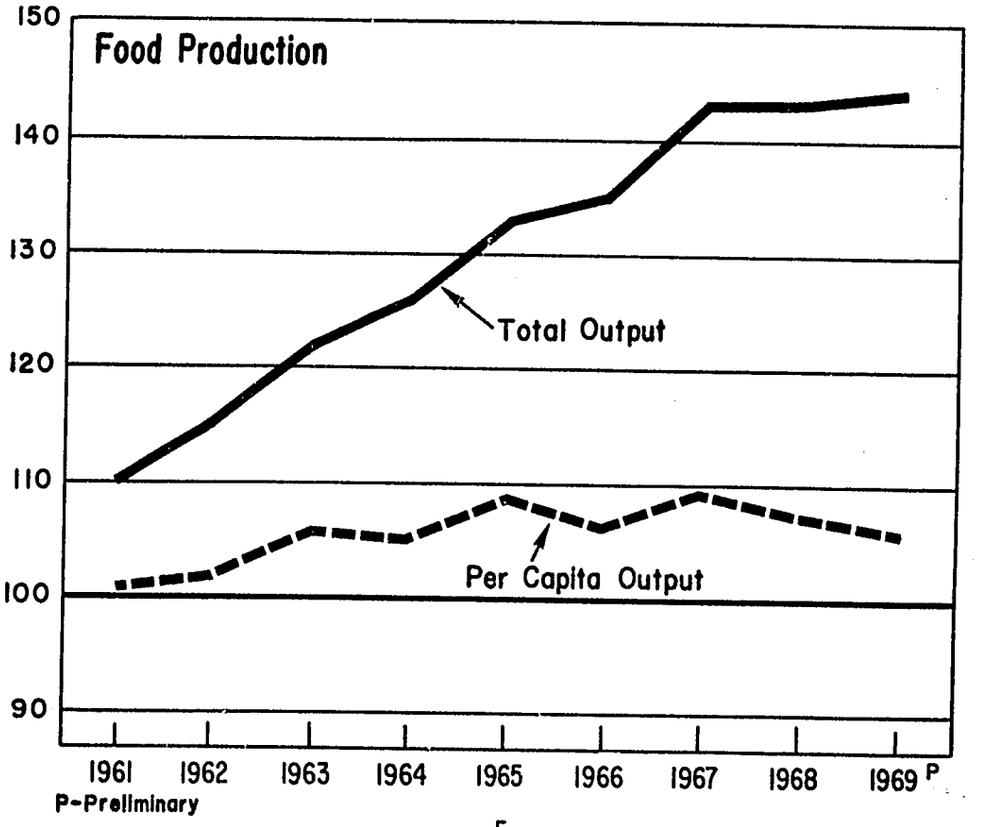
b- Arithmetic average of percent change of 1968 over 1967 and 1967 over 1966.

4. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

19 Latin American Republics

(Indexes: 1957–59 = 100)

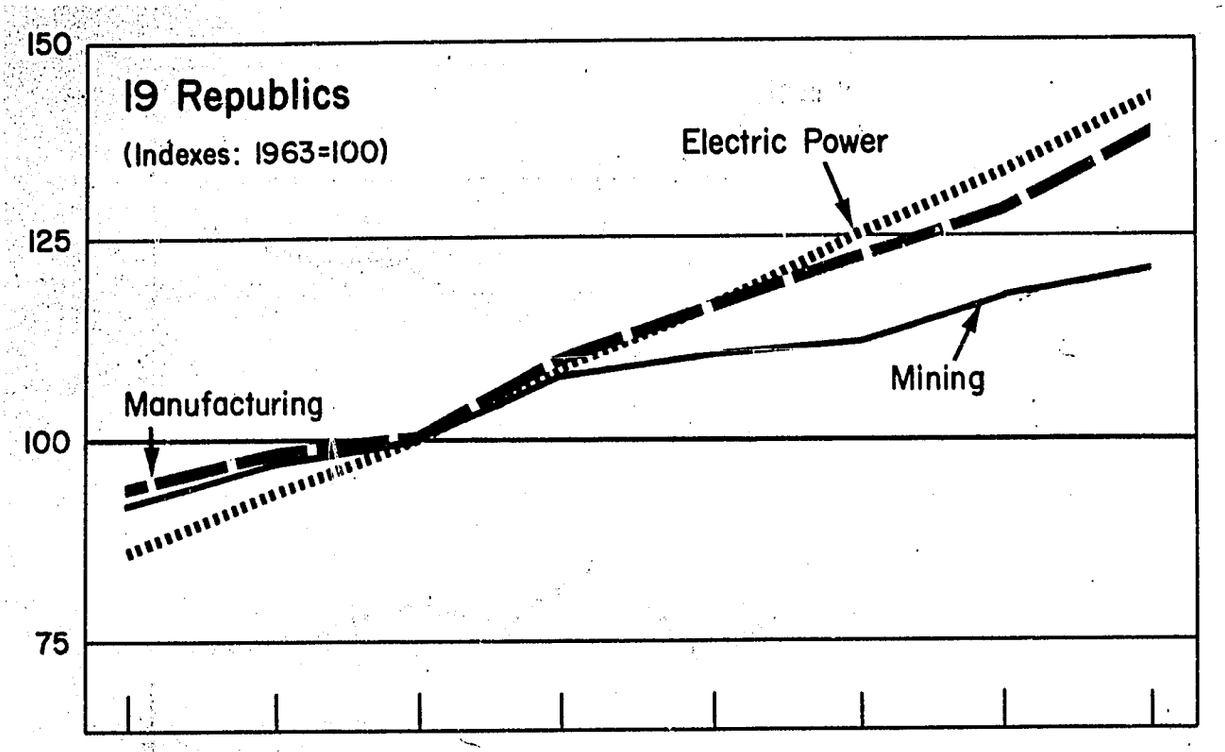


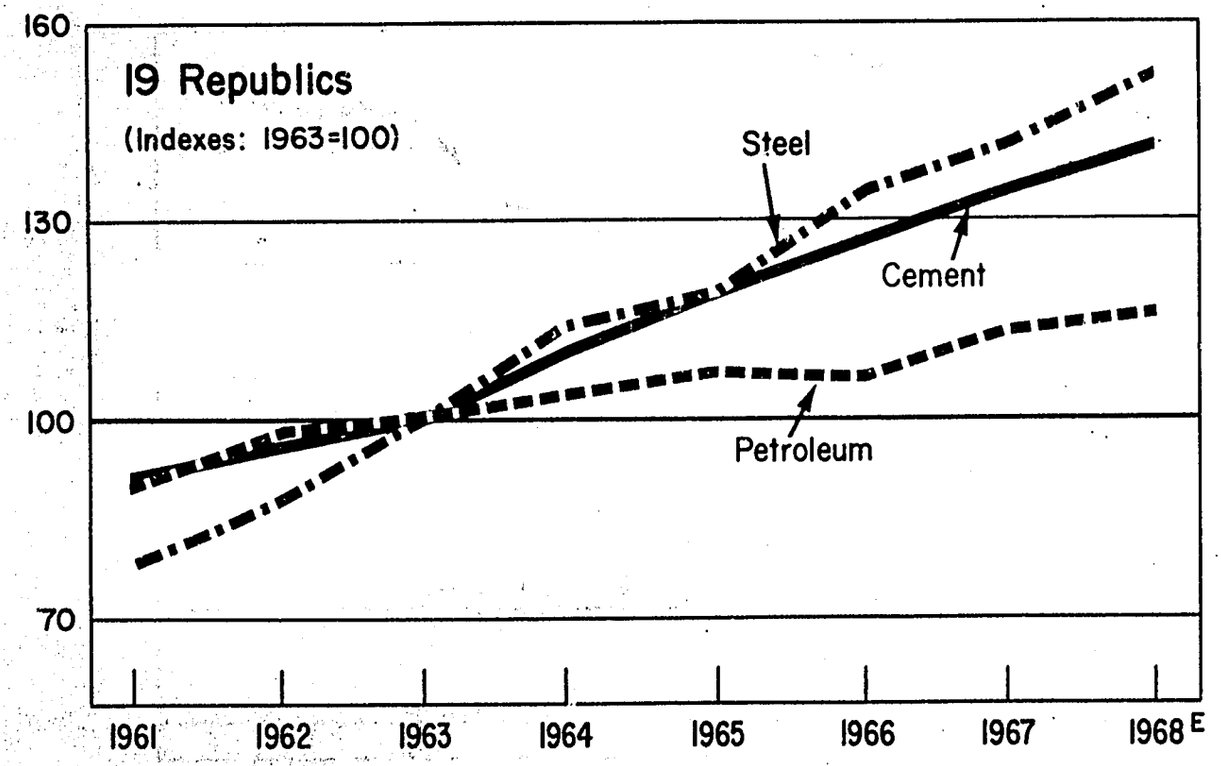


P-Preliminary

5. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

(Note Different Scales)





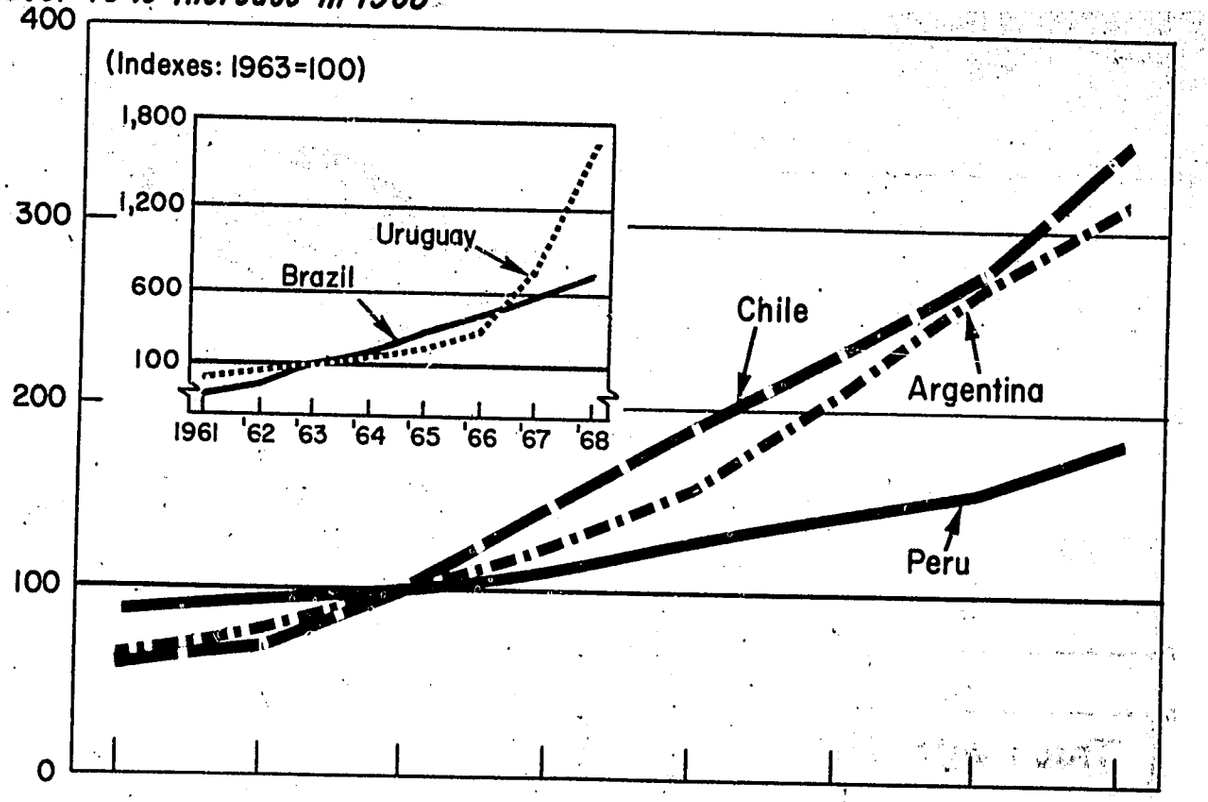
E-Estimate

6. DOMESTIC INFLATION

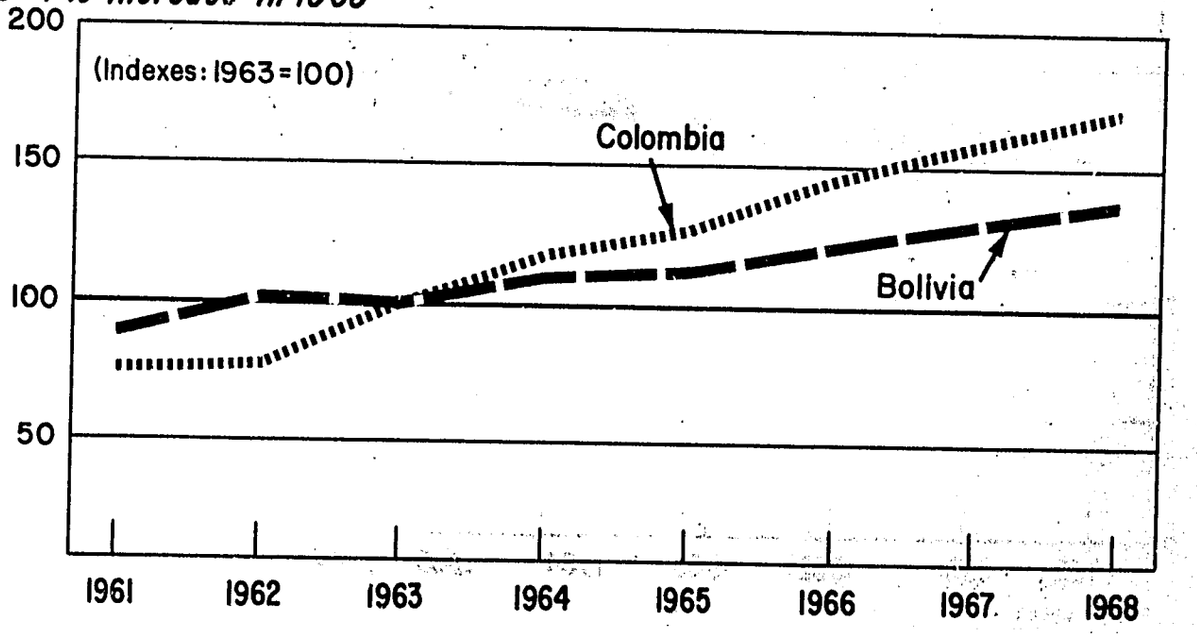
(Note Different Scales)

Consumer Prices

Over 16% Increase in 1968



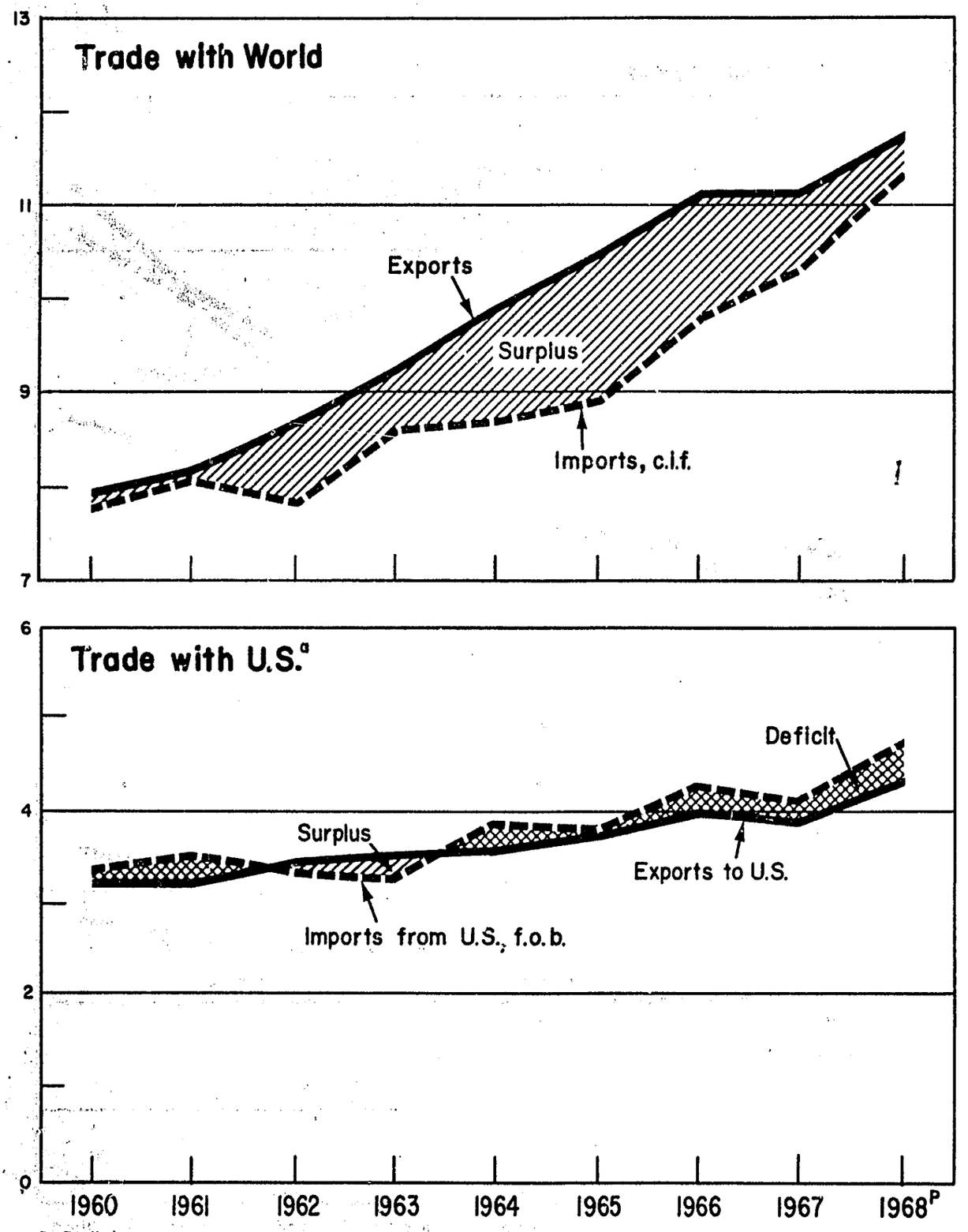
6-7% Increase in 1968



7. LATIN AMERICAN FOREIGN TRADE

19 Republics

($ Billions)



P–Preliminary

a–U.S. Customs Data.

8. PRINCIPAL LATIN AMERICAN EXPORTS

19 Republics

($ Millions)

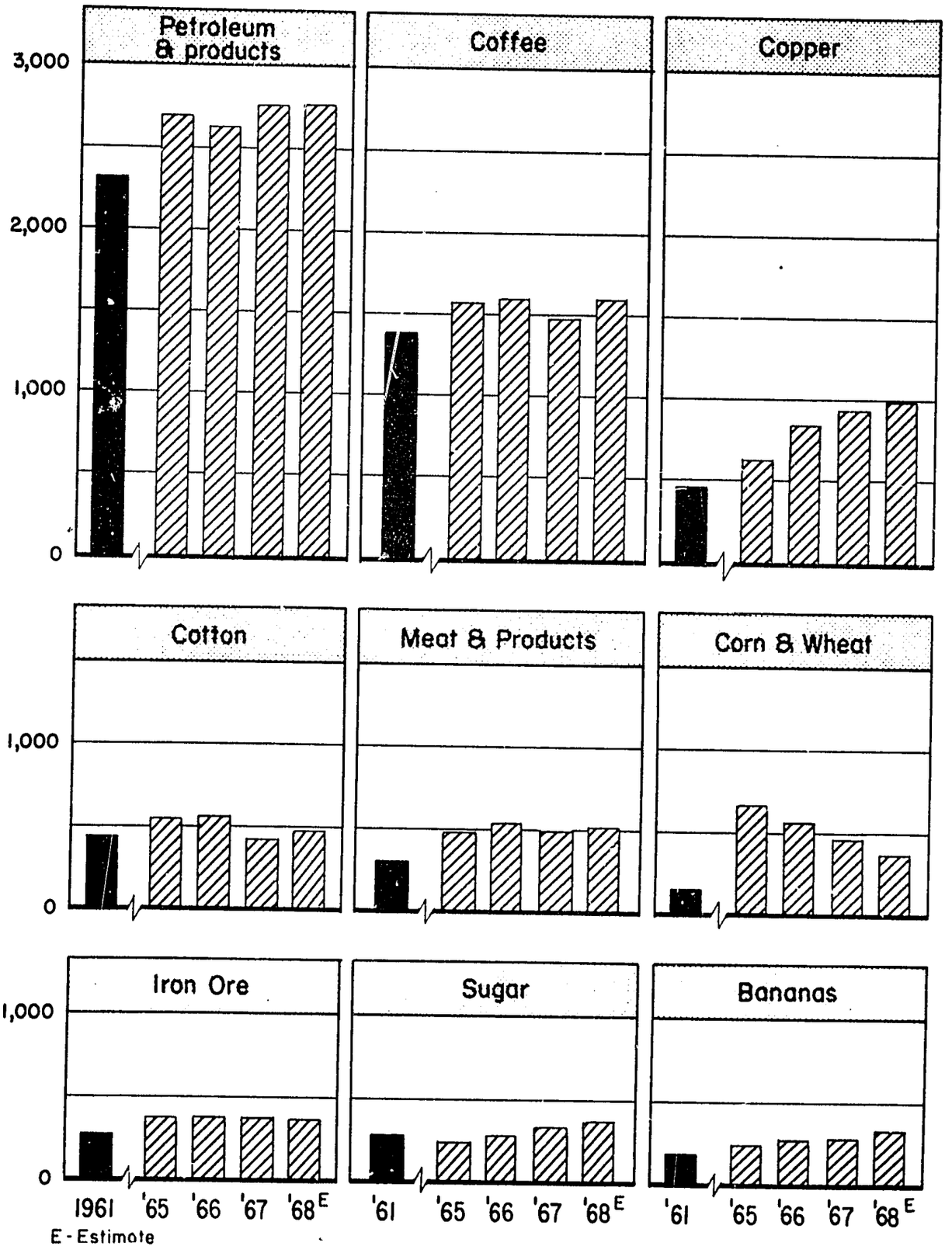


Table I
SUMMARY OF BASIC DATA

ITEM	DATE	UNIT	COMPARABLE UNITED STATES	19 L.A. REPUBLICS TOTAL	ARGENTINA	BOLIVIA	BRAZIL	CHILE	COLOMBIA	COSTA RICA	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	ECUADOR	EL SALVADOR
AREA	Latest	1,000 sq. mi.	3,615	7,684	1,072	424	3,286	292	440	19.6	18.8	109	8.3
Agricultural Land	Latest	% of area	47	28	61	13	16	19	17	30	40	18	59
Agricultural Land Per Capita	1969	Acres	5	5	18	8	3.7	3.4	2.4	2.3	1.2	2.1	0.9
POPULATION	1969	Millions	203.2	257.7	24.0	4.5	90.9	9.4	20.5	1.7	4.1	5.9	3.3
Population Growth Rate	Current	Percent	1.1	2.9	1.5	2.4	3.0	1.9	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Persons Per Square Mile	1969	Number	56	34	22	11	26	32	46	86	218	54	399
Percent Urban	Latest	Percent	70	51	74	35	46	68	52	35	33	36	39
Percent of Labor Force in Agriculture	Latest	Percent	5	46	18	48	52	28	47	49	61	53	60
GNP PER CAPITA (1967 prices)	1967	U.S. $	3,966	422	643	164	347	599	288	421	278	245	285
HEALTH													
Life Expectancy	Latest	Years	71	59	67	50	57	61	60	65	58	54	58
Infant Mortality (per 1,000 live births)	Latest	Number	22	79	58	108	92	100	80	70	80	90	63
Hospital Beds (per 100,000 population)	Latest	Number	840	300	630	220	280	410	250	400	290	240	220
Inhabitants Per Physician	Latest	Number	650	1,750	610	3,570	2,530	1,590	2,340	1,860	1,920	3,030	4,110
Per Capita Daily Caloric Intake	1966	Calorie	3,200[a]	2,550	2,920	1,980	2,690	2,830	2,200	2,610	2,290	2,020	1,840
EDUCATION													
Primary Students as % of 5-14 Age Group*	1965	Percent	81[b]	54	71	46	46	69	43	67	61[c]	65	49
Secondary Students as % of 15-19 Age Group*	1965	Percent	100[b]	26	40	23	26	41	23	37	24[c]	24	19
Students as % of 5-19 Age Group*	1965	Percent	87	47	61	39	41	61	38	60	51[c]	53	41
Literacy Rate	Latest	Percent	98	69	91	32	61	84	73	84	65	68	49
COMMUNICATIONS													
Telephones	Latest	Thousands	103,750	6,090	1,553	30	1,473	295	735	27	34	45	38
Radio Broadcasting Transmitters	Latest	Number	6,120	3,310	108	75	944	193	239	48[E]	137	237	67[P]
TRANSPORTATION													
Roads (Improved, per 1,000 sq. mi.)	Latest	Miles	900	100	56	30	156[d]	116[d]	60	194	274	88	314
Motor Vehicles Registered	1968	Thousands	99,960	7,600	1,786	25	2,487	233	241	51	20	54	44
Railroad Passenger-Kilometres	1967	Millions	24,450	-	13,600	n.a.	13,500	2,000	420	26	n.a.	53	n.a.
Railroad Net Ton-Kilometres	1967	Millions	1,050,000	-	11,400		19,900	2,500	1,100	28		66	

See next page for footnotes.

Table 1

SUMMARY OF BASIC DATA (Cont'd)

ITEM	DATE	UNIT	GUATE-MALA	HAITI	HON-DURAS	MEXICO	NICA-RAGUA	PANAMA	PARA-GUAY	PERU	URU-GUAY	VENE-ZUELA	OTHER	
													JAMAICA	TRINIDAD & TOBAGO
AREA	Latest	1,000 sq. mi.	42.0	10.7	43.3	762	50.2	29.2	157	496	72.2	352	4.2	2.0
Agricultural Land	Latest	% of area	19	31	38	52	14	18	27	23	86	24	42	28
Agricultural Land Per Capita	1969	Acres	1.0	0.4	4.0	5	2.4	2.4	12	6	14	5	0.6	0.3
POPULATION	1969	Millions	5.2	5.1	2.6	48.9	1.9	1.4	2.3	13.2	2.9	10.0	1.9	1.1
Population Growth Rate	Current	Percent	2.9	2.4	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	1.3	3.5	1.9	2.3
Persons Per Square Mile	1969	Number	123	480	60	64	37	48	15	26	40	28	464	527
Percent Urban	Latest	Percent	34	12	23	53	44	47	36	47	80	72	23	18
Percent of Labor Force in Agriculture	Latest	Percent	65	83	67	47	60	46	54	50	18	32	36	21
GNP PER CAPITA (1967 prices)	1967	US $	291	61	236	528	367	582	221	321	533	911	530	808
HEALTH														
Life Expectancy	Latest	Years	49	47	49	60	54	61	58	53	71	66	65	66
Infant Mortality (per 1,000 live births)	Latest	Number	92	130	86	63	103	54	90	63	43	46	35	42
Hospital Beds (per 100,000 population)	Latest	Number	230	70	160	200	230	330	200	240	470	320	380	530
Inhabitants Per Physician	Latest	Number	3,810	16,000	4,490	1,810	2,350	1,880[E]	1,870	2,030	880	1,200	1,810	2,610
Per Capita Daily Caloric Intake	1966	Calorie	2,220	1,780[e]	2,010	2,550	2,350	2,500	2,520[f]	2,340	3,170	2,490	2,260	2,470[e]
EDUCATION														
Primary Students as % of 5-14 Age Group*	1965	Percent	34	26	40	59	41	66	61	62[g]	70	61	66	85[h]
Secondary Students as % of 15-19 Age Group*	1965	Percent	8	11	11	21	17	46	17	28[g]	57	34	22	36[h]
Students as % of 5-19 Age Group*	1965	Percent	25	23	33	49	35	60	49	52[g]	66	54	55	71[h]
Literacy Rate	Latest	Percent	38	10	45	78	50	78	74	61	91	76	82	89
COMMUNICATIONS														
Telephones	Latest	Thousands	35	4.3	10	1,046	13	58	16	152	195	327	57	46
Radio Broadcasting Transmitters	Latest	Number	131	26	51[P]	505	37	86[P]	19	201	72	169	14	6
TRANSPORTATION														
Roads (Improved, per 1,000 sq. mi.)	Latest	Miles	148	51	33	54	62	65	22	28	76	66	1,330	2,090[d]
Motor Vehicles Registered	1968	Thousands	57	16	22	1,524	33	47	19	203	197	524	55	80
Railroad Passenger-Kilometres	1967	Millions	-	n.a.	n.a.	4,300	41	n.a.	14	250	n.a.	39	54	-
Railroad Net Ton-Kilometres	1967	Millions	120			19,700	14		17	650		17	117	7

E - Estimate. P - Preliminary. n.a. - Not available. NOTE: Latest = Most recent yearly data available for the country specified.
* - As reported by UNESCO. Secondary students include general, vocational, and teacher-training. a - 1967. b - Secondary figures include some primary students. c - 1966. d - Includes all roads. e - 1959-61. f - 1960-62. g - 1964. h - 1963; public education only.

Table 2
POPULATION
(Millions)

COUNTRY	1950	1955	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969[E]	Growth Rate[b]	Percent Urban
TOTAL - 19 Republics[a]	149.80	172.10	204.50	210.50	216.60	223.00	229.50	236.20	243.10	250.30	257.70	2.9%	51%
- CAEC*	8.03	9.36	11.32	11.70	12.09	12.49	12.89	13.30	13.73	14.16	14.61	3.2	35
Argentina	17.07	18.90	21.20	21.54	21.87	22.20	22.54	22.90	23.26	23.62	23.97	1.5	74
Bolivia	3.01	3.32	3.78	3.86	3.95	4.04	4.14	4.24	4.34	4.44	4.55	2.4	35
Brazil	51.94	60.18	71.81	73.95	76.16	78.43	80.77	83.18	85.66	88.21	90.86	3.0	46
Chile	6.07	6.87	7.97	8.15	8.34	8.52	8.70	8.88	9.06	9.23	9.41	1.9	68
Colombia	11.34	13.17	15.89	16.40	16.92	17.46	18.02	18.60	19.19	19.82	20.46	3.2	52
Costa Rica*	0.86	1.03	1.30	1.34	1.39	1.44	1.49	1.54	1.59	1.64	1.70	3.4	35
Dominican Republic .	2.13	2.54	3.14	3.25	3.36	3.47	3.59	3.71	3.84	4.00	4.10	3.4	30
Ecuador	3.23	3.75	4.50	4.66	4.81	4.98	5.15	5.33	5.51	5.70	5.89	3.4	36
El Salvador*	1.86	2.14	2.53	2.61	2.70	2.79	2.88	2.97	3.07	3.17	3.28	3.3	39
Guatemala*	2.80	3.31	4.04	4.18	4.32	4.47	4.60	4.73	4.87	5.01	5.16	2.9	35
Haiti	3.35	3.74	4.25	4.35	4.45	4.56	4.66	4.77	4.90	5.02	5.14	2.4	12
Honduras*	1.44	1.66	2.00	2.07	2.14	2.20	2.28	2.36	2.44	2.54	2.62	3.4	23
Mexico	26.28	30.56	37.27	38.54	39.87	41.25	42.69	44.14	45.67	47.27	48.92	3.5	53
Nicaragua*	1.06	1.22	1.45	1.50	1.54	1.59	1.64	1.69	1.75	1.80	1.86	3.2	44
Panama	0.80	0.92	1.09	1.13	1.17	1.21	1.25	1.29	1.33	1.37	1.42	3.3	47
Paraguay	1.40	1.56	1.80	1.85	1.91	1.97	2.03	2.09	2.16	2.23	2.30	3.1	36
Peru	7.97	8.79	10.32	10.63	10.96	11.30	11.65	12.01	12.38	12.77	13.17	3.1	47
Uruguay	2.19	2.36	2.58	2.61	2.65	2.68	2.72	2.75	2.78	2.82	2.86	1.3	80
Venezuela	4.96	6.08	7.61	7.87	8.14	8.43	8.72	9.03	9.35	9.69	10.02	3.5	72
OTHER LATIN AMERICA													
Barbados	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.26	1.3	40
British Honduras ...	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	3.0	54
Guyana	0.43	0.49	0.58	0.60	0.61	0.63	0.65	0.66	0.69	0.71	0.73	3.0	16
Jamaica	1.38	1.49	1.65	1.66	1.70	1.74	1.79	1.84	1.88	1.91	1.95	1.9	23
Surinam	0.20	0.24	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.38	0.39	3.5	n.a.
Trinidad and Tobago	0.62	0.72	0.87	0.90	0.92	0.95	0.97	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.05	2.3	18

n.a. - Not available. * - Central American Economic Community countries (CAEC). E - Estimate
a - Country figures may not add to totals due to rounding. b - Estimates of current growth rates.
Source: Mainly UN "Monthly Bulletin of Statistics" and "Demographic Yearbook."

Table 3

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN 1967 PRICES

(Millions of U.S. Dollars)*

COUNTRY	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968P	Current Growth Rate a	Exchange Rate* per U.S. dollar
TOTAL GNP													
18 Republics[b]	45,426	58,448	74,637	78,654	81,700	83,968	89,361	93,758	97,887	102,299	108,116	5.1%	
CAEC**	1,852	2,321	2,900	2,997	3,185	3,390	3,576	3,822	4,009	4,187	4,402	4.8	
Argentina	9,200	10,625	12,420	13,255	13,030	12,575	13,570	14,835	14,685	14,945	15,650	3.3	350 pesos
Bolivia	n.a.	n.a.	510	521	550	584	610	644	690	712	760	5.0	12 pesos
Brazil	12,560	16,550	22,012	23,675	24,823	25,321	26,110	26,973	28,194	29,743	31,650	6.0	2.0 new cruzeiros
Chile	2,787	3,233	3,970	4,216	4,414	4,631	4,816	5,038	5,343	5,426	5,600	2.4	5.79 escudos
Colombia	2,609	3,403	4,125	4,321	4,535	4,663	4,958	5,113	5,379	5,534	5,872	4.5	14.06 pesos
Costa Rica** ..	258	373	468	482	506	538	539	594	635	671	720	6.5	6.65 colones
Dominican Rep.	490	678	885	836	952	1,001	1,071	927	1,033	1,068	1,111	3.7	1 peso
Ecuador	615	797	996	1,009	1,058	1,108	1,188	1,224	1,283	1,350	1,420	5.2	18 sucres
El Salvador** .	392	489	594	607	669	697	763	803	837	882	912	4.4	2.5 colones
Guatemala** ...	700	783	1,013	1,056	1,094	1,197	1,251	1,306	1,367	1,416	1,487	4.3	1 quetzal
Honduras**	265	333	431	433	453	462	487	520	555	577	606	4.5	2 lempiras
Mexico	8,705	11,750	15,734	16,347	17,058	18,144	19,989	21,091	22,639	24,112	25,820	6.8	12.5 pesos
Nicaragua** ...	237	343	394	419	463	496	536	599	615	641	677	4.9	7 cordobas
Panama	271	325	446	493	537	581	611	664	729	773	815	5.7	1 balboa
Paraguay	274	318	358	377	398	407	417	444	456	477	498	4.5	126 guaranies
Peru	1,588	2,123	2,616	2,830	3,092	3,209	3,429	3,594	3,799	3,974	4,055	3.3	38.7 soles
Uruguay	n.a.	1,476	1,473	1,518	1,484	1,470	1,503	1,518	1,555	1,483	1,483	-2.3	118 pesos
Venezuela	2,811	4,334	6,192	6,259	6,584	6,884	7,508	7,871	8,093	8,515	8,980	5.4	4.5 bolivares

NOTE: GNP data are unadjusted for inequalities in purchasing power among countries. P - Preliminary.
n.a. - Not available. E - Estimate. * - Data converted from national currency into dollars using exchange rates shown. ** - Central American Economic Community countries (CAEC).
a - Arithmetic average of percent change for 1968 over 1967 and 1967 over 1966. b - The 18 Republics listed; excludes Haiti, for which trend data are not available.

Table 4

PER CAPITA GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN 1967 PRICES

(U.S. Dollars)*

COUNTRY	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968P	Current Growth Rate[a]
TOTAL GNP Per Capita												
18 Republics[b]	310	347	384	393	396	396	409	417	423	429	441	2.1%
CAEC**	231	248	264	265	272	280	286	296	301	305	311	1.6
Argentina	539	562	596	625	605	575	611	658	641	643	663	0.3
Bolivia	n.a.	n.a.	138	138	142	148	151	156	163	164	171	2.4
Brazil	242	275	316	330	336	332	333	334	339	347	359	2.9
Chile	459	471	510	529	541	555	565	579	602	599	607	0.4
Colombia	230	258	268	272	277	276	284	284	289	288	296	1.2
Costa Rica**	300	363	373	371	377	387	375	399	412	421	439	3.2
Dominican Rep.	230	267	292	266	293	298	309	258	278	278	280	0.4
Ecuador	190	212	229	224	227	230	239	238	241	245	249	1.6
El Salvador**	211	229	242	240	256	259	274	279	282	287	288	1.0
Guatemala**	250	237	259	261	262	277	280	284	289	291	297	1.4
Honduras**	183	200	222	216	219	216	220	228	235	236	239	0.8
Mexico	331	385	436	439	443	455	485	494	513	528	546	3.2
Nicaragua**	224	280	279	288	309	322	337	365	363	367	375	1.6
Panama	341	354	420	451	475	498	507	533	566	582	594	2.4
Paraguay	196	203	204	209	215	213	212	219	218	221	223	1.2
Peru	187	242	261	274	291	293	304	308	316	321	317	0.2
Uruguay	n.a.	625	580	589	568	555	562	559	566	533	526	-3.6
Venezuela	567	712	843	822	836	845	891	902	896	911	927	1.7

NOTE: GNP data are unadjusted for inequalities in purchasing power among countries. P - Preliminary.
n.a. - Not available. * - See preceding table for exchange rates used. ** - Central American Economic Community countries (CAEC).
a - Arithmetic average of percent change for 1968 over 1967 and 1967 over 1966. b - The 18 Republics listed; excludes Haiti, for which trend data are not available.

Source: National publications, UN "Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics," and reports from A.I.D. missions and U.S. Embassies.

Table 5

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND INVESTMENT 18 LATIN AMERICAN REPUBLICS*

(Millions of U.S. Dollars, 1967 Prices)

YEAR	Gross National Product	Gross Investment [a]	Investment as % of GNP
1950	45,456	7,450	16.4
1955	58,448	11,500	19.7
1960	74,637	14,476	19.4
1961	78,654	15,516	19.7
1962	81,700	15,400	18.8
1963	83,968	15,104	18.0
1964	89,361	16,853	18.9
1965	93,758	16,542	17.6
1966	97,887	17,551	17.9
1967	102,299	18,543	18.1
1968[E]	108,116	20,204	18.7

NOTE: Sum of country data unadjusted for inequalities in purchasing power among countries.

* - Excludes Haiti. E - Estimate.

a - Gross fixed investment plus changes in stocks where available.

Source: National publications, UN "Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics," and reports from A.I.D. Missions and U.S. Embassies.

Table 6

INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL GDP, 1967

Economic Sector	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	Costa Rica	Dominican Rep.	Ecuador	El Salvador	Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Nicaragua	Panama[a]	Paraguay	Peru[a]	Uruguay[a]	Venezuela	Total[b]
Agriculture, Forestry, and Fishing	15.4	19.8	28.3	8.2	30.5	23.0	22.9	33.4	26.4	27.3	38.4	15.9	28.7	21.7	33.0	19.9	15.6	7.4	20.2
Mining (incl. petroleum)	1.9	13.5		10.5	2.0	16.8	1.3	1.9	0.1	0.1	1.8	4.7[c]	1.5	0.3	0.3	7.2	27.6	26.0	4.9
Manufacturing	31.3	16.0		25.9	17.2		16.5	17.0	19.6	14.9	15.0	26.5	14.8	16.3	15.6	15.0		14.6	23.3
Construction	4.9	5.2	26.7	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.2[E]	3.2	1.9	4.2	3.9	3.2	5.3	3.0	4.8	3.5	4.6	3.5
Electricity, Gas, & Water	2.8	1.3		1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	0.7	1.1	10.1	2.5	1.9
Transport, Communication, and Storage	9.4	7.1	8.4	4.7	6.6	4.0	7.0	4.1	4.3	5.5	6.2	4.1	5.1	5.8	4.1	4.4		3.7	6.4
Wholesale & Retail Trade	12.9	9.8	12.7	22.0	14.0	17.2	17.1	13.0	24.3	28.4	13.9	26.0	19.9	13.5	24.4	15.3	15.1	16.1	17.3
Banking, Insurance, and Real Estate	3.9		d	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.1	2.8	1.9	2.4	1.9	d	2.4	3.0		2.9	d		2.9
Ownership of Dwellings		11.3	3.8	2.7	6.0	8.0	6.8	6.6[E]	3.8	7.8	8.4	d	7.0	6.7	3.2	5.4	2.5	25.1	4.5
Public Administration and Defense	11.1	8.5[e]	7.0	5.7	6.3[e]	10.5[e]	12.2	6.6[E]	7.5	4.7	2.9	2.6	8.9	2.1	4.3	11.3	d		6.3
Other Services	6.4	7.5	13.1	11.3	7.7	9.9	8.4	8.9[E]	7.4	5.9	6.0	14.9	6.8	23.4[f]	11.4	12.7	25.6		8.8

E - Estimate.
a - 1966. b - Total of 18 countries listed. c - Includes petroleum refining and manufacture of coke. d - Included in "Other Services."
e - Includes government services. f - Includes earnings of Panamanians working in the Canal Zone.

Source: Mainly national publications as adjusted by A.I.D./W.

Table 7
INDEXES OF TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION BY COUNTRY
1957-1959 = 100

COUNTRY	TOTAL PRODUCTION								PER CAPITA PRODUCTION							
	1961	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969[P]	1961	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969[P]
TOTAL - 19 REPUBLICS	111	119	117	131	127	133	133	136	102	103	98	107	101	103	100	99
- CAEC*	120	136	143	144	145	155	152	152	109	116	118	115	112	116	110	107
Argentina	102	116	114	104	111	119	111	118	96	106	103	92	97	102	94	98
Bolivia	107	111	111	111	113	109	113	113	100	99	97	95	94	89	90	88
Brazil	114	119	109	141	126	135	135	140	104	103	91	115	100	104	101	101
Chile	102	108	111	112	113	115	119	112	95	96	97	95	94	94	96	88
Colombia	106	113	112	118	118	124	128	130	96	97	93	95	92	93	93	92
Costa Rica*	119	119	110	116	133	142	148	153	106	99	88	90	99	103	104	104
Dominican Republic	106	106	109	95	99	103	97	110	95	89	85	75	75	76	69	76
Ecuador	122	123	127	134	139	150	141	147	111	105	105	107	107	112	102	102
El Salvador*	123	138	142	124	129	142	132	146	112	118	118	99	100	106	96	102
Guatemala*	118	142	143	162	147	160	158	157	107	120	117	129	114	120	115	111
Haiti	110	91	90	91	85	85	80	83	103	81	79	78	71	69	63	64
Honduras*	112	117	128	137	139	143	145	135	102	100	106	109	107	107	104	94
Mexico	111	124	133	145	145	146	152	148	100	105	109	114	111	108	108	102
Nicaragua*	123	158	197	182	190	190	184	169	113	136	165	147	149	145	136	121
Panama	103	107	118	133	133	142	147	154	94	92	98	107	104	107	107	109
Paraguay	106	114	112	115	112	123	118	125	98	100	95	95	89	95	88	91
Peru	124	122	130	127	127	123	117	118	114	106	109	103	100	94	87	85
Uruguay	110	115	124	120	110	97	111	108	105	107	114	109	99	86	97	93
Venezuela	110	134	139	147	153	162	173	178	99	112	113	115	116	118	122	121
OTHER LATIN AMERICA																
Guyana	124	114	117	130	124	123	126	133	114	99	99	107	100	95	94	97
Jamaica	108	115	119	125	125	115	108	104	103	106	107	109	106	96	88	84
Trinidad and Tobago	111	107	105	111	104	105	117	121	101	91	87	90	82	82	90	91

NOTE: Bulk of production in calendar year shown. P - Preliminary. * - Central American Economic Community Countries (CAEC).

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.

Table 8
INDEXES OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION
BY MAJOR COUNTRY
1963 = 100

COUNTRY	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
11 L.A. Republics[a]	88	94	98	100	110	116	123	128	138[E]
Argentina	104	110	105	100	115	130	129	129	139
Brazil	84	93	100	100	105	100	112	115	134[P]
Chile[b]	80	86	94	100	105	110	118	117	117
Colombia	84	89	95	100	106	111	118	123[E]	n.a.
El Salvador	75	77	85	100	130	159	162	190	179
Guatemala	87	91	88	100	104	113	117	117	114
Mexico	83	86	92	100	114	122	134	146	159
Panama	50	56	81	100	100	114	125	134	n.a.
Peru	77	84	95	100	109	118	130	134	141[E]
Uruguay	103	101	101	100	108	107	109	102	n.a.
Venezuela	79	85	93	100	114	123	125	131	n.a.

n.a. - Not available. P - Preliminary. E - Estimate.

a - Index for 11 L.A. Republics is a weighted combination of country indexes; weights are based on value of 1963 manufacturing output derived from GNP data. Weights: Argentina, 23; Brazil, 31; Chile, 6; Colombia, 5; El Salvador, 1; Guatemala, 1; Mexico, 22; Peru, 3; Uruguay, 2; and Venezuela, 6. Weight for Panama is too small to affect the calculations.

b - Excludes copper refining.

Source: Mainly UN "Statisticial Yearbook" and "Monthly Bulletin of Statistics."

Table 9

INDEXES OF MINING PRODUCTION BY MAJOR COUNTRY

1963 = 100

Country	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
8 L.A. Republics[a] ..	91	92	98	100	108	111	112	118	124[E]
Argentina	69	89	100	100	102	106	111	124	137
Bolivia	93	92	94	100	108	104	127	166	174[E]
Brazil	72	85	84	100	122	148	159	168	216[E]
Chile[b]	83	89	97	100	106	104	112	107	109
Colombia	95	89	89	100	108	116	112	110[E]	n.a.
Mexico	93	94	96	100	105	105	109	115	119
Peru	96	103	94	100	104	106	106	115[E]	122[E]
Venezuela	96	93	100	100	108	111	108	112	115[E]

E - Estimate. P - Preliminary. n.a. - Not available.

a - Index for 8 L.A. Republics is a weighted combination of the country indexes; weights are based on value of 1963 mining output derived from GNP data. Weights: Argentina, 7; Bolivia, 3; Brazil, 6; Chile, 8; Colombia, 4; Mexico, 11; Peru, 5; and Venezuela, 56.

b - Includes copper refining.

Source: Generally, UN "Statistical Yearbook" and "Monthly Bulletin of Statistics." Data for Bolivia and Peru are A.I.D. calculations based on UN statistics of mineral output.

Table 10
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION

A. TOTAL OUTPUT
(Million KWH)

COUNTRY	1961	1963	1965	1967	1968
19 REPUBLICS - TOTAL	68,800	79,700	92,800	106,300	114,800E
Argentina	11,550	12,450	15,380	16,650E	17,700E
Bolivia	460	530	540	600	n.a.
Brazil	24,400	27,870	30,130	34,240	37,800E
Chile	4,880	5,620	6,130	6,890	6,900E
Colombia	3,780	4,760E	5,820	6,400E	6,900E
Costa Rica	460	520	660	760	n.a.
Dominican Republic	370	450	500	700	n.a.
Ecuador	410	500	570	690E	n.a.
El Salvador	270	340	420	530	570E
Guatemala	290	360	480	540E	n.a.
Haiti	65	74	78	78	n.a.
Honduras	100	120	180	240E	n.a.
Mexico	11,750	13,640	17,240	20,930	22,800
Nicaragua	200	250	310	n.a.	n.a.
Panama	260a	330a	510	580E	620E
Paraguay	100	120	130	150E	n.a.
Peru	2,940	3,420	3,840	4,580	4,650E
Uruguay	1,330	1,580	1,650	1,950E	n.a.
Venezuela	5,220	6,770	8,240	9,480	10,810

B. PER CAPITA OUTPUT
(KWH)

COUNTRY	1961	1963	1965	1967	1968
19 REPUBLICS - TOTAL	340	370	400	440E	460E
Argentina	550	570	680	720E	750E
Bolivia	120	130	130	140	n.a.
Brazil	340	370	370	400	430E
Chile	610	670	700	760E	750E
Colombia	240	280E	320	330	350E
Costa Rica	350	370	440	480	n.a.
Dominican Republic	120	130	140	180	n.a.
Ecuador	91	100	110	130E	n.a.
El Salvador	110	130	140	170	180E
Guatemala	72	83	100	110E	n.a.
Haiti	16	17	17	16	n.a.
Honduras	50	56	79	98E	n.a.
Mexico	320	340	400	460	480
Nicaragua	140	160	190	n.a.	n.a.
Panama	240a	280a	410	440E	450E
Paraguay	56	63	64	69E	n.a.
Peru	280	310	330	370	360E
Uruguay	520	600	610	700E	n.a.
Venezuela	690	830	940	1,010	1,120

E - Estimate. n.a. - Not available.
a - Public only.

Source: Generally UN "Statistical Yearbook."

Table II
CONSUMER PRICES
(Index: 1963 = 100)

COUNTRY	1961	1963	1965	1967	1968
19 REPUBLICS:					
Argentina (Buenos Aires).....	63	100	157	268	312
Bolivia (La Paz).....	95	100	113	130	138
Brazil (Guanabara).....	39	100	318	586	714
Chile (Santiago).....	61	100	188	273	346
Colombia (National index).....	75	100	126	159	171
Costa Rica* (San Jose).....	95	100	103	104	108
Dominican Republic (Santo Domingo)...	85	100	100	102	102
Ecuador (Quito).....	92	100	107	116	121
El Salvador*,[a].....	98	100	102	102	105
Guatemala* (Guatemala City).....	98	100	99	100	102
Haiti (Port-au-Prince).....	96	100	112	117	119
Honduras* (Tegucigulpa).....	96	100	108	113	115
Mexico (Mexico City).....	98	100	106	114	116
Nicaragua* (Managua).....	99	100	108	114	n.a.
Panama (Panama City).....	99	100	103	104	106
Paraguay (Asuncion).....	97	100	106	110	111
Peru (Lima).....	88	100	129	155	185
Uruguay (Montevideo).....	75	100	224	736	1,660
Venezuela (Caracas).....	n.a.	100	104	106	107
OTHER LATIN AMERICA					
Barbados (National index)[b].....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	104	111
British Honduras (Belize).....	97	100	102	108	n.a.
Guyana[c].....	95	100	103	108	112
Jamaica (Kingston).....	97	100	105	110	117
Surinam (Paramaribo).....	96	100	106	123	123
Trinidad and Tobago (National index).	94	100	103	109	118

* - Central American Economic Community countries. n.a. - Not available.
a - In San Salvador, Mejicanos, and Villa Delgado. b - Index: 1966=100.
c - In Georgetown and New Amsterdam.

Source: Mainly IMF "International Financial Statistics" and UN "Monthly Bulletin of Statistics."

Table 12
TOTAL FOREIGN TRADE
(Millions of U.S. Dollars)

COUNTRY	1961	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	PRINCIPAL EXPORTS (PERCENTAGE 1965-1967)
19 L.A. REPUBLICS							
Exports	8,120	9,890	10,420	11,080	11,070	11,710E	Petrol. & prod; 25%
Imports	-7,980	-8,630	-8,870	9,740	-10,300	-11,340E	Coffee; 14%
Balance	140	1,260	1,550	1,340	770	370E	
CACM*							
Exports	450	672	759	834	852	949	Coffee; 34%
Imports	-496	-770	-890	-936	-1,028	-1,048	Cotton; 16%
Balance	-46	-98	-131	-102	-176	-99	Bananas; 13%
ARGENTINA							
Exports	964	1,410	1,493	1,593	1,464	1,368	Wheat & corn; 30%
Imports	-1,460	-1,077	-1,199	-1,124	-1,096	-1,169	Meat & prod.; 24%
Balance	-496	333	294	469	368	199	Wool; 8%
BOLIVIA							
Exports	58	93	110	127	145	153	Tin; 62%
Imports	-73	-97	-126	-138	-151	-152	Lead & zinc; 7%
Balance	-15	-4	-16	-11	-6	1	
BRAZIL							
Exports	1,403	1,430	1,595	1,741	1,654	1,881	Coffee; 44%
Imports	-1,460	-1,263	-1,096	-1,496	-1,667	-2,132	Cotton; 6%
Balance	-57	167	499	245	-13	-251	
CHILE							
Exports	506	624	685	877	910	933	Copper bars, ores &
Imports	-598	-607	-604	-755	-868	-920E	concentrates; 74%
Balance	-92	17	81	122	42	13E	Iron ore; 9%
COLOMBIA[a]							
Exports	470	581	577	552	548	600E	Coffee; 62%
Imports	-577	-636	-484	-699	-525	-670E	Petroleum; 15%
Balance	-107	-55	93	-147	23	-70E	
COSTA RICA*							
Exports	84	114	112	136	144	172	Coffee; 39%
Imports	-107	-139	-178	-178	-191	-214	Bananas; 24%
Balance	-23	-25	-66	-42	-47	-42	
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC							
Exports	143	179	126	137	156	164	Sugar; 55%
Imports	-80	-221	-100	-185	-201	-226	Coffee; 14%
Balance	63	-42	26	-48	-45	-62	Cocoa; 7%
ECUADOR[b]							
Exports	127	159	180	186	201	210	Bananas; 54%
Imports	-106	-152	-168	-164	-191	-200E	Coffee; 19%
Balance	21	7	12	22	10	10E	Cocoa; 11%
EL SALVADOR*							
Exports	119	178	189	189	207	212	Coffee; 49%
Imports	-109	-191	-201	-220	-224	-216	Cotton; 14%
Balance	10	-13	-12	-31	-17	-4	
GUATEMALA*							
Exports	113	167	187	228	199	222	Coffee; 43%
Imports	-134	-202	-229	-207	-247	-247	Cotton; 18%
Balance	-21	-35	-42	21	-48	-25	

See next page for footnotes.

Table 12
TOTAL FOREIGN TRADE (CONT'D)
(Millions of U.S. Dollars)

COUNTRY	1961	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	PRINCIPAL EXPORTS (PERCENTAGE 1965-1967)
HAITI							
Exports	32	40	37	35	34	36	Coffee; 49%
Imports	-42	-41	-34	-38	-36	-38	Bauxite; 10%
Balance	-10	-1	3	-3	-2	-2	Sugar; 9%
HONDURAS*							
Exports	73	95	127	143	156	186	Bananas; 47%
Imports	-72	-102	-122	-149	-164	-186	Coffee; 14%
Balance	1	-7	5	-6	-8	0	Wood; 8%
MEXICO							
Exports	822	1,031	1,120	1,199	1,145	1,254	Cotton; 17%
Imports	-1,139	-1,439	-1,560	-1,605	-1,746	-1,960	Coffee; 6%
Balance	-317	-462	-440	-406	-601	-706	
NICARAGUA*							
Exports	61	118	144	138	146	157	Cotton; 42%
Imports	-74	-136	-160	-182	-202	-185	Coffee; 16%
Balance	-13	-18	-16	-44	-56	-28	
PANAMA[c]							
Exports	30	70	79	89	93	95	Bananas; 51%
Imports	-136	-181	-208	-235	-251	-266	Ref. petroleum; 28%[d]
Balance	-106	-111	-129	-146	-158	-171	
PARAGUAY							
Exports	31	50	57	49	48	48	Meat; 32%
Imports	-41	-40	-55	-59	-71	-73	Lumber; 18%
Balance	-10	10	2	-10	-23	-25	Cotton; 6%
							Quebracho; 6%
PERU							
Exports	494	666	666	763	774	865	Fish & products; 27%
Imports	-468	-584	-745	-817	-833	-630	Copper; 23%
Balance	26	82	-79	-54	-59	235	Cotton; 10%
							Sugar; 6%
URUGUAY							
Exports	175	179	191	186	159	179	Wool; 47%
Imports	-209	-198	-150	-164	-170	-165	Meat; 27%
Balance	-34	-19	41	22	-11	14	Hides; 9%
VENEZUELA							
Exports	2,416	2,703	2,744	2,713	2,886	2,977[E]	Petrol. & prod.; 92%
Imports	-1,092	-1,269	-1,454	-1,331	-1,464	-1,697	Iron ore; 5%
Balance	1,324	1,434	1,290	1,382	1,422	1,280	
OTHER LATIN AMERICA							
JAMAICA							
Exports	172	216	214	228	224	219	Bauxite &
Imports	-211	-289	-289	-327	-348	-383	alumina; 47%
Balance	-39	-73	-75	-99	-124	-164	Sugar; 21%
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO							
Exports	346	408	403	429	441	466	Petrol. & prod.; 79%
Imports	-341	-426	-477	-454	-417	-420	
Balance	5	-18	-74	-25	24	46	

NOTE: Exports, f.o.b.; imports, c.i.f. E - Estimate.
* - Central American Common Market countries. a - Adjusted for unreported trade. b - Data for 1965-68 are export and import permit data adjusted for undervaluation and incomplete coverage.
c - Excludes trade of Colon Free Zone. d - Refined from imported crude petroleum.
SOURCE: Mainly IMF "International Financial Statistics."

Table 13

U.S. FOREIGN TRADE WITH LATIN AMERICA

(Millions of U.S. Dollars)

U.S. TRADE WITH:	1958	1961	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968[P]
WORLD TOTAL							
Exports	17,901	21,018	26,637	27,530	30,430	31,622	34,660
Imports	-13,349	-14,758	-18,747	-21,428	-25,618	-26,889	-33,251
Balance	4,552	6,260	7,890	6,102	4,812	4,733	1,409
TOTAL 19 REPUBLICS							
Exports	3,657	3,525	3,833	3,787	4,230	4,123	4,702
Imports	-3,088	-3,200	-3,559	-3,703	-4,002	-3,877	-4,308
Balance	569	325	274	84	228	246	394
ARGENTINA							
Exports	258	435	270	268	244	230	281
Imports	-131	-102	-111	-122	-149	-140	-207
Balance	127	333	159	146	95	90	74
BOLIVIA							
Exports	30	28	48	42	47	59	55
Imports	-12	-11	-32	-34	-31	-46	-32
Balance	18	17	16	8	16	13	23
BRAZIL							
Exports	567	545	402	348	575	547	709
Imports	-565	-562	-535	-512	-600	-559	-670
Balance	2	-17	-133	-164	-25	-12	39
CHILE							
Exports	159	236	190	237	256	248	307
Imports	-157	-186	-221	-211	-232	-177	-206
Balance	2	50	-31	26	24	71	101
COLOMBIA							
Exports	196	252	257	199	287	218	319
Imports	-332	-276	-281	-277	-245	-240	-264
Balance	-136	-24	-24	-78	42	-22	55
COSTA RICA							
Exports	42	43	61	61	62	64	74
Imports	-36	-40	-54	-57	-60	-70	-88
Balance	6	3	7	4	2	-6	-14
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC							
Exports	80	30	116	76	88	97	115
Imports	-72	-90	-128	-111	-128	-134	-156
Balance	8	-60	-12	-35	-40	-37	-41
ECUADOR							
Exports	50	52	85	80	83	99	98
Imports	-56	-54	-87	-106	-94	-101	-90
Balance	-6	-2	-2	-26	-11	-2	8
EL SALVADOR							
Exports	46	36	67	61	69	60	61
Imports	-49	-37	-43	-48	-44	-54	-44
Balance	-3	-1	24	13	25	6	17
GUATEMALA							
Exports	80	62	85	96	90	91	93
Imports	-66	-63	-63	-67	-82	-64	-71
Balance	14	-1	22	29	8	27	22

See next page for footnotes.

Table 13

U.S. FOREIGN TRADE WITH LATIN AMERICA (Cont'd)

(Millions of U.S. Dollars)

U.S. TRADE WITH:	1958	1961	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968[P]
HAITI							
Exports	25	26	24	21	22	22	24
Imports	-23	-19	-24	-20	-19	-21	-26
Balance	2	7	0	1	3	1	-2
HONDURAS							
Exports	36	37	50	54	68	71	75
Imports	-30	-35	-45	-75	-90	-72	-89
Balance	6	2	5	-21	-22	-1	-14
MEXICO							
Exports	905	828	1,107	1,106	1,180	1,222	1,378
Imports	-472	-545	-654	-646	-759	-754	-913
Balance	433	283	453	460	421	468	465
NICARAGUA							
Exports	37	33	59	69	71	70	62
Imports	-21	-26	-34	-36	-31	-42	-50
Balance	16	7	25	33	40	28	12
PANAMA							
Exports	97	109	113	125	138	139	136
Imports	-24	-23	-40	-60	-68	-76	-79
Balance	73	86	73	65	70	63	57
PARAGUAY							
Exports	10	14	16	16	19	19	25
Imports	-7	-9	-11	-13	-13	-11	-12
Balance	3	5	5	3	6	8	13
PERU							
Exports	180	180	227	282	308	258	197
Imports	-137	-201	-227	-254	-325	-323	-339
Balance	43	-21	0	28	-17	-65	-142
URUGUAY							
Exports	28	50	37	20	25	22	38
Imports	-9	-23	-13	-36	-30	-13	-22
Balance	19	27	24	-16	-5	9	16
VENEZUELA							
Exports	831	529	619	626	598	587	655
Imports	-889	-898	-956	-1,018	-1,002	-980	-950
Balance	-58	-369	-337	-392	-404	-393	-295
OTHER							
JAMAICA							
Exports	32	48	80	87	115	125	147
Imports	-53	-73	-116	-125	-133	-144	-138
Balance	-21	-25	-36	-38	-18	-19	9
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO							
Exports	30	36	55	75	59	60	62
Imports	-46	-86	-113	-142	-163	-184	-216
Balance	-16	-50	-58	-67	-104	-124	-154

NOTE: Exports are U.S. domestic and foreign exports to the countries listed; imports are U.S. general imports from the countries listed, f.o.b. Exports include "special category" commodities (military equipment and certain strategic type civilian goods). Both exports and imports exclude non-monetary silver. P - Preliminary.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Data are U.S. customs data.

Table 14
DESTINATION OF LATIN AMERICAN EXPORTS
(Millions of U.S. Dollars)

COUNTRY AND YEAR	TOTAL	UNITED STATES		CANADA	19 LATIN AMERICAN REPUBLICS	UNITED KINGDOM	GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC	ITALY	OTHER WESTERN EUROPE*	JAPAN	COMMUNIST AREAS†	OTHER COUNTRIES
		VALUE	PERCENT OF TOTAL									
19 Latin American Republics, Total...	1958.	7,452	3,237	43	99	657	633	502	162	941	124	144	953
	1967.	11,097	3,702	33	316	1,166	680	711	542	1,980	525	227	1,248
CACM, Total**.....	1958.	445	222	50	13	31	7	95	8	37	26	-	6
	1967.	855	296	35	5	212	5	139	18	69	85	2	24
Argentina.....	1958	994	128	13	4	131	237	95	64	225	25	64	21
	1967.	1,465	124	8	4	285	139	79	229	470	34	70	31
Bolivia.....	1958[a]	65	21	33	-	8	33	2	(b)	1	(b)	-	-
	1967[a]	166	72	43	-	10	68	8	(b)	4	4	-	-
Brazil.....	1958.	1,243	534	43	14	146	54	79	34	248	24	46	64
	1967.	1,655	548	33	15	163	62	135	109	406	56	97	64
Chile.....	1958.	389	157	40	(b)	36	55	64	11	58	2	(b)	6
	1967.	913	168	18	1	83	124	71	74	279	108	2	3
Colombia.....	1958.	461	319	69	5	6	8	44	2	40	1	2	34
	1967.	510	222	44	7	30	21	68	4	114	6	16	22
Costa Rica**.....	1958.	92	46	50	6	6	1	25	2	4	(b)	-	2
	1967.	143	68	48	1	32	(b)	11	2	19	1	(b)	9
Dominican Republic..	1958.	128	72	56	1	1	29	2	1	11	6	(b)	5
	1967.	156	136	87	(b)	1	2	2	1	11	-	-	3
Ecuador.....	1958.	133	77	58	(b)	13	1	18	4	17	1	(b)	2
	1967[c]	242	100	41	8	14	1	47	18	42	12		-
El Salvador**.....	1958.	116	46	40	1	8	1	38	2	7	13	-	-
	1967.	207	55	27	1	79	(b)	46	1	7	16	(b)	2
Guatemala**.....	1958.	103	66	64	1	5	1	16	1	10	3	-	-
	1967.	198	62	31	(b)	60	1	24	5	24	17	-	5
Haiti.....	1958[d]	42	21	49	(b)	(b)	(b)	1	7	13	(b)	-	-
	1967[c]	40	21	53	1	(b)	(b)	1	4	11	2	-	-
Honduras**.....	1958.	70	43	62	3	9	1	4	1	4	2	-	3
	1967.	156	69	44	-	23	1	37	8	9	5	-	4
Mexico.....	1958.	736	549	75	11	24	14	19	3	41	31	1	43
	1967.	1,143	621	54	8	82	10	21	14	117	69	9	192
Nicaragua**.....	1958.	64	21	33	2	3	3	12	2	12	8	-	1
	1967.	152	42	28	3	19	3	21	2	10	46	2	4
Panama.....	1958.	33	31	93	-	1	(b)	-	(b)	(b)	-	-	1
	1967.	84	65	77	4	2	1	2	-	1	1	-	8
Paraguay.....	1958.	34	8	24	-	14	4	2	-	4	-	-	2
	1967.	48	12	25	-	14	10	1	1	8	-	-	2
Peru.....	1958.	291	111	38	2	43	26	18	7	55	8	1	20
	1967.	774	328	42	2	40	17	85	20	149	105	19	9
Uruguay.....	1958.	139	11	8	1	14	21	9	4	48	(b)	30	1
	1967.	159	12	8	(b)	17	34	9	12	52	2	12	9
Venezuela.....	1958.	2,319	976	42	48	189	144	54	17	143	-	-	748[e]
	1967.	2,886	977	34	261	212	186	43	38	247	41	(b)	881[e]

NOTE: As officially reported, generally unadjusted for valuation of commodities. In general, when total country trade data are needed, use the adjusted figures on page 16.

* - Includes Yugoslavia. ** - Central American Common Market countries included in 19 Latin American Republics total. † - In Eastern Europe and Asia. a - c.i.f. b - Less than $500,000.
c - Derived from partner country data. d - Year ending September. e - Principally exports of crude petroleum to Netherlands Antilles for refining.

Source: IMF "Direction of Trade".

Table 15

SOURCE OF LATIN AMERICAN IMPORTS

(Millions of U.S. Dollars)

COUNTRY AND YEAR	TOTAL	UNITED STATES		CANADA	19 LATIN AMERICAN REPUBLICS	UNITED KINGDOM	GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC	ITALY	OTHER WESTERN EUROPE*	JAPAN	COMMUNIST AREAS †	OTHER COUNTRIES
		VALUE	PERCENT OF TOTAL									
19 Latin American Republics, Total...1958.	7,411	3,522	48	151	784	414	655	246	952	134	104	449
1967.	9,964	4,187	42	239	1,344	480	945	331	1,331	475	141	491
CACM, Total**.....1958.	501	275	55	12	44	24	46	9	49	18	1	23
1967.	1,030	412	40	17	271	46	79	18	89	75	1	22
Argentina.....1958.	1,232	203	16	8	285	102	115	59	236	18	56	150
1967.	1,096	243	22	27	257	69	112	79	194	42	22	51
Bolivia.....1958.	80	37	47	1	13	5	10	3	9	2	(a)	-
1967.	151	62	41	2	19	7	18	2	18	18	2	3
Brazil.....1958.	1,353	483	36	18	247	44	141	29	195	33	29	134
1967.	1,670	572	34	18	230	58	168	52	261	51	80	180
Chile.....1958.	415	213	51	3	49	28	47	5	44	12	2	12
1967.	727	258	35	10	191	49	92	13	80	9	3	22
Colombia.....1958.	400	238	60	12	15	17	46	5	53	4	2	8
1967.	497	225	45	15	50	33	51	9	76	19	10	9
Costa Rica**.....1958.	99	51	51	3	6	6	10	2	11	5	1	4
1967.	189	74	39	4	45	12	15	3	14	16	-	6
Dominican Republic..1958[b]	130	80	62	5	4	6	8	2	12	4	1	8
1967[b]	175	96	55	4	5	7	10	4	20	12	-	17
Ecuador.....1958[b]	90	46	51	4	3	7	12	2	14	1	(a)	1
1967[b,c]	220	99	45	3	21	10	26	6	35	14	-	6
El Salvador**.....1958.	108	53	49	2	15	5	10	2	16	5	(a)	-
1967.	224	70	31	4	68	14	16	5	24	17	(a)	6
Guatemala**.....1958.	150	89	59	4	9	8	15	3	12	1	-	9
1967.	248	101	41	4	56	10	25	5	21	22	(a)	4
Haiti.....1958[d]	40	25	62	2	(a)	2	2	1	5	(a)	(a)	3
1967[c]	38	25	66	1	(a)	2	1	1	5	3	-	(a)
Honduras**.....1958[b]	66	39	60	1	6	2	5	1	4	4	(a)	4
1967.	165	79	48	2	43	5	9	2	12	7	1	5
Mexico.....1958.	1,129	869	77	24	10	37	57	21	81	8	2	20
1967.	1,748	1,102	63	36	45	68	132	34	212	75	5	39
Nicaragua**.....1958.	78	43	55	2	8	3	6	1	6	3	(a)	6
1967.	204	88	43	3	59	5	14	3	18	13	(a)	1
Panama.....1958[b]	93	51	55	2	3	3	4	1	7	3	(a)	19
1967[b]	227	91	40	3	54	7	8	3	16	12	(a)	33
Paraguay.....1958[b]	33	9	27	-	8	2	4	-	3	-	-	7
1967[b]	58	11	19	-	13	3	9	5	6	-	-	11
Peru.....1958.	335	158	47	14	26	27	36	9	51	6	1	7
1967.	813	299	37	25	103	36	100	31	113	64	3	39
Uruguay.....1958.	152	16	11	2	61	8	6	6	31	(a)	8	14
1967.	172	24	14	5	47	14	17	5	23	1	6	30
Venezuela.....1958[b]	1,428	819	57	44	16	102	121	94	162	25	2	43
1967[b]	1,342	668	50	73	38	71	122	69	183	80	9	29

NOTE: As officially reported, generally unadjusted for valuation of commodities. In general, when total country trade data are needed, use the adjusted figures on page 16. Imports are valued c.i.f.

* - Includes Yugoslavia. ** - Central American Common Market countries included in 19 Latin American Republics total. † - In Eastern Europe and Asia. a - Less than $500,000. b - f.o.b.
c - Derived from partner country data. d - Year ending September.

Source: IMF "Direction of Trade".

Table 16

SUMMARY OF PRINCIPAL LATIN AMERICAN EXPORTS
(Millions of U.S. Dollars)

SITC NO.	COMMODITY	1961	1965	1966	1967	1968
0 - 9	**TOTAL EXPORTS - 19 L.A. REPUBLICS**	8,120	10,420	11,080	11,070	11,710E
0 + 1	**FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO...**	3,100	4,240	4,520	4,400E	n.a.
	Bananas.....	189	241	278	298	330P
	Cattle, live.....	66	62	68	80	88E
	Cereals, n.e.s.[a].....	50	79	100	52P	77P
	Cocoa[b].....	96	77	107	128	133
	Coffee beans.....	1,390	1,561	1,579	1,475	1,588P
	Corn.....	83	259	279	319	243
	Fish (fishmeal & shrimp)....	100	203	269	259	236E
	Fodder.....	87	128	135	132	136
	Meat and products.....	296	485	531	498	506
	Sugar.....	282	241	280	323	365E
	Vegetables (Mexico).....	17	47	83	60	66E
	Wheat.....	66	420	291	136	137
	Other.....	378	437	520	640E	n.a.
2 + 4	**CRUDE MATERIALS (EXCL. FUELS), OILS AND FATS.....**	1,800	2,130	2,270	2,100E	n.a.
	Cotton.....	422	544	551	420	494E
	Hides and skins.....	108	89	131	117	111
	Iron ore.....	273	363E	373E	369E	364E
	Lead ores & semi-mftrs.....	59	66	62	55	52
	Sulphur (Mexico).....	29	34	35	48	57
	Tin (Bolivia).....	50	93	93	91	92
	Wood and lumber.....	66	89	99	94	117
	Wool.....	268	232	252	215E	215E
	Zinc ores & semi-mftrs.....	46	79	79	81	80
	Other.....	449	541E	595E	610E	n.a.
3	**MINERAL FUELS AND RELATED MATERIALS.....**	2,340	2,740	2,670	2,800E	n.a.
	Petroleum and products.....	2,321	2,701	2,638E	2,789E	2,794E
	Other.....	19	39	32E	11E	n.a.
5	**CHEMICALS.....**	100	130	200	210E	n.a.
7	**MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT**	28	64	88	115E	126E
6 + 8	**OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS.....**	680	1,060	1,270	1,380E	n.a.
	Copper[c].....	460	610	835	923	982E
	Iron and steel products.....	20	72	49	81	85E
	Silver[c].....	56	77	86	89	n.a.
	Other.....	144	301	300	287E	n.a.
9	**MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS....**	72	56	62	65E	n.a.

NOTE: The commodity totals listed under the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) groupings are the totals for the major exporting countries listed in the following pages; commodity exports from other countries are included in the group total.

n.a.- Not available. E - Estimate. P - Preliminary.
a - Cereals other than corn and wheat. b - Includes cocoa butter. c - Includes some ores.

SOURCES: Mainly UN "Yearbook of International Trade Statistics" and "Monthly Bulletin of Statistics" and IMF "International Financial Statistics."

Table 17

PRINCIPAL LATIN AMERICAN EXPORTS

COMMODITY BY COUNTRY

(Millions of U.S. Dollars)

COMMODITY AND EXPORTING COUNTRY	1961	1965	1966	1967	1968
Bananas	189	241	278	298	330[P]
Colombia	14	19	20	25	25[P]
Costa Rica	21	28	33	31	45
Ecuador	81	96	105[a]	105[a]	104[a]
Guatemala	14	4	6	9[P]	15[P]
Honduras	39	54	70	78	85
Panama	20	40	44	50	56
Cattle, live	66	62	68	80	88[E]
Argentina	24	24	26	42	35
Mexico	42	38	42	38	53[E]
Cereals, n.e.s.	50	79	100	52[P]	77[P]
Argentina	37	55	67	47[P]	56[P]
Brazil (rice)	13	24	33	5	21
Cocoa	96	77	107	128	133
Brazil (incl. cocoa butter)	61	41	72	84	72
Dominican Republic	11	7	11	12	14
Ecuador	16	19[a]	17[a]	25[a]	39[a]
Venezuela	8	10	7	7	8
Coffee beans	1,390	1,561	1,579	1,475	1,588[P]
Brazil	710	707	764	705	774
Colombia	308	372	331	333	360[P]
Costa Rica	45	47	53	55	55
Dominican Republic	14	21	21	17	18
Ecuador	14	38[a]	32[a]	39[a]	34[a]
El Salvador	73	96	90	99	94
Guatemala	69	92	101	70	75[P]
Haiti	13	20	18	14	13
Honduras	9	22	20	18	21
Mexico	72	73	84	60	78
Nicaragua	17	26	22	21	23
Peru	23	29	29	30	36
Venezuela	23	18	14	14	7
Copper[b]	460	610	835	923	982[E]
Chile	336	481	641	712	740[E]
Mexico	19	8	8	7	8
Peru	105	121	186	204	234
Corn	83	259	279	319	243
Argentina	83	154	201	224	140
Brazil	-	28	31	22	57
Mexico	-	77	47	73	46

See end of table for footnotes.

Table 17

PRINCIPAL LATIN AMERICAN EXPORTS (Cont'd)

COMMODITY BY COUNTRY

(Millions of U.S. Dollars)

COMMODITY AND EXPORTING COUNTRY	1961	1965	1966	1967	1968
Cotton	422	544	551	420	494E
Argentina	12	2	5	9	1
Brazil	110	97	111	91	131
Colombia	11	8	2	15	23E
El Salvador	21	38	24	17	15
Guatemala	10	34	45	31	37
Mexico	160	212	222	144	171
Nicaragua	18	66	57	56	60
Peru	80	87	85	57	56
Fish	100	203	269	259	236E
a. Fishmeal	53	151	207	191	176E
Chile	3	8	25	12	19E
Peru	50	143	182	179	157
b. Shrimp	47	52	62	68	60
Mexico	41	44	53	59	50
Panama	6	8	9	9	10
Fodder	87	128	135	132	136
Argentina	74	104	98	102	97
Brazil	13	24	37	30	39
Hides and skins	108	89	131	117	111
Argentina	79	50	83	78	72
Brazil	13	24	30	25	23
Uruguay	16	15	18	14	16
Iron ore	273	363E	373E	369E	364E
Brazil	60	103	100	103	104
Chile	44	78	78	67P	72P
Peru	37	47	53	64	63
Venezuela	132	135E	142E	135E	125E
Iron and steel products	20	72	49	81	85E
Argentina	1	6	9	12	27E
Brazil	3	44	19	48	33
Chile	9	*	1	7E	3E
Mexico	7	22	20	14P	22P
Lead ores & semi-manufactures	59	66	62	55	52
Mexico	37	28	28	24	23
Peru	22	38	34	31	29
Machinery & transport equipment	24	59	74	99	110E
Argentina	3	16	20	29	35P
Brazil	11	29	33	44	41
Mexico	10	14	21	26	34E

See end of table for footnotes.

Table 17

PRINCIPAL LATIN AMERICAN EXPORTS (Cont'd)

COMMODITY BY COUNTRY

(Millions of U.S. Dollars)

COMMODITY AND EXPORTING COUNTRY	1961	1965	1966	1967	1968
Meat and products	296	485	531	498	506
Argentina	217	329	397	382	335
Brazil	23	52	37	24	45
Mexico	16	18	28	22	36
Nicaragua	4	6	10	13	16
Paraguay	9	19	14	17	14
Uruguay	27	61	45	40	60
Petroleum and products	2,321	2,701	2,638E	2,789E	2,794E
Colombia	74	96	81	75	49P
Mexico	26	31	31	31	27E
Panama	-	24	26	23	18
Venezuela	2,221	2,550	2,500E	2,660E	2,700E
Silver	56	77	86	89	n.a.
Mexico	28	38	45	46	n.a.
Peru	28	39	41	43	68
Sugar (incl. molasses)	282	241	280	323	365E
Argentina	13	12	10	13	16E
Brazil	66	57	81	84	102
Dominican Republic	67	62	77	90	89
Mexico	72	73	66	82	96
Peru	64	37	46	54	62
Wheat	66	420	291	136	137
Argentina	66	373	280	122	137
Mexico	-	42	4	13	-
Uruguay	-	5	7	1	-
Wood and lumber	66	89	99	94	117
Brazil	52	69	77	74	95
Honduras	8	10	11	12	14
Paraguay	6	10	11	8	8
Wool	268	232	252	215E	215E
Argentina	142	112	128	102	106
Brazil	-	15	25	20	16
Chile	8	6	7	5E	6E
Peru	8	9	8	9	9
Uruguay	110	90	84	79	78
Zinc and semi-manufactures	46	79	79	81	80
Mexico	27	43	45	44	47
Peru	19	36	34	37	33

NOTE: Data are shown only for major exporting countries of the 19 Latin American Republics.

n.a. - Not available. E - Estimate. P - Preliminary. * - Less than $500,000.
a - Export permits. b - Includes some ores.

Source: Mainly IMF "International Financial Statistics" and UN "Yearbook of International Trade Statistics".

Table 18

PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITY EXPORTS

(U.S. Dollars Per 100 Lbs.)

COMMODITY	1961	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Beef (Argentina, frozen)[a]	18.36	17.30	23.41	28.32	25.57	20.82	28.02
(Uruguay, frozen)[a]	17.79	15.29	21.55	26.69	24.82	23.72	24.21[c]
Cocoa (Brazilian: N.Y.)	22.40	26.54	23.15	16.91	23.04	26.35	32.85
(Ghanaian: N.Y.)	22.60	25.33	23.43	17.28	24.43	29.07	34.40
Coffee (Brazilian: N.Y.)	36.01	34.11	47.36	44.78	40.79	37.93	37.48
(Colombian: N.Y.)	43.62	39.55	48.80	48.49	47.34	41.92	42.68
Copper (Chile)[a]	28.90	29.10	31.52	35.19	42.54	n.a.	n.a.
(U.K.: London)	28.69	29.26	43.84	58.72	69.22	51.10	56.09
Cotton (Brazil)[a]	24.03	23.36	22.62	22.18	21.35	21.75	23.97
(Mexican: U.S.)	25.94	25.53	25.90	24.65	23.59	25.95	25.65
Lead (Mexico)[a]	9.91	8.81	10.07	11.77	10.97	11.34	10.65
(Peru)[a]	7.11	6.18	8.97	11.45	10.30	9.25	8.68
Petroleum (Venezuela)[b]	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80
Sugar (Dominican Rep.)[a]	3.65	5.84	6.03	5.28	5.82	5.73	6.16
Tin (Bolivia)[a]	110.1	112.6	150.4	174.2	161.2	150.8	142.6
Wool (Argentina)[a]	41.5	48.0	53.8	36.2	34.8	36.0	34.61
Zinc (Mexico)[a]	n.a.	9.05	11.66	9.12	11.43	11.52	10.86

n.a. - Not available.

a - Unit value of exports. b - U. S. dollars per barrel. c - 6 months.

Source: IMF "International Financial Statistics."

Table 19

U.S. DIRECT INVESTMENTS BY COUNTRY AND MAJOR INDUSTRY

(Book value in millions of dollars)

COUNTRY AND YEAR*	ALL INDUSTRIES	MINING AND SMELTING	PETROLEUM	MANUFACTURING	PUBLIC UTILITIES	TRADE	OTHER INDUSTRIES
Total 19 Republics							
1961	8,236	1,103	3,254	1,684	681	775	739
1966	9,826	1,148	2,897	3,081	624	1,159	917
1967	10,265	1,277	2,903	3,305	621	1,207	952
1968	11,010	1,402	2,976	3,699	627	1,249	1,057
Argentina							
1961	660	(a)	(a)	283	(a)	28	349
1966	1,035	(a)	(a)	656	(a)	44	335
1967	1,082	(a)	(a)	678	(a)	53	351
1968	1,148	(a)	(a)	729	(a)	57	362
Brazil							
1961	1,006	14	92	543	198	127	32
1966	1,247	58	69	846	38	183	53
1967	1,327	68	79	893	32	195	60
1968	1,484	81	83	1,021	28	197	74
Chile							
1961	735	503	(a)	27	(a)	13	192
1966	844	494	(a)	51	(a)	32	267
1967	879	516	(a)	61	(a)	37	265
1968	964	586	(a)	68	(a)	39	271
Colombia							
1961	425	(a)	229	94	28	50	24
1966	571	(a)	277	190	29	54	21
1967	597	(a)	294	192	29	56	26
1968	629	(a)	324	193	29	58	25
Mexico							
1961	830	129	54	418	29	97	103
1966	1,248	108	42	802	29	152	115
1967	1,343	100	44	890	27	166	116
1968	1,459	112	44	998	27	181	97
Panama							
1961	486	17	62	10	25	195	177
1966	792	19	153	28	44	317	231
1967	801	19	158	33	46	326	219
1968	922	19	176	58	53	340	276
Peru							
1961	436	242	71	37	20	43	23
1966	548	291	29	93	22	63	50
1967	660	397	35	98	21	54	55
1968	692	421	39	96	22	51	63
Venezuela							
1961	3,007	(a)	2,371	196	33	186	221
1966	2,615	(a)	1,862	291	19	253	190
1967	2,555	(a)	1,793	311	19	253	179
1968	2,620	(a)	1,780	376	18	255	191
Other LA Republics							
1961	651	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1966	926	47	258	126	179	60	256
1967	1,021	53	284	149	183	66	286
1968	1,092	57	320	159	180	70	306

* - End of year estimates. n.a. - Not available.
a - Included in "Other Industries."

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, "Survey of Current Business."

Table 20

GROSS GOLD AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS

(Millions of U.S. Dollars)

COUNTRY	As of December 31						
	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
19 LATIN AMERICAN REPUBLICS							
Official Reserves	2,680	2,680	3,100	2,940	3,240	3,650	
Gold	(1,360)	(1,130)	(1,050)	(980)	(1,000)	(1,030)	
IMF Gold Tranche	(130)	(110)	(110)	(180)	(220)	(330)	
Foreign Exchange	(1,190)	(1,440)	(1,940)	(1,780)	(2,020)	(2,290)	
Commercial Bank Holdings	160	250	290	400	380	440	
ARGENTINA							
Official Reserves[a]	525	153	236	216	727	760	619(Oct)
BOLIVIA							
Official Reserves	6.7	22.5	36.4	41.2	37.9	30.1	30.8(Nov)
Commerical Bank Holdings	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3(Sept)
BRAZIL							
Official Reserves[a]	345[b]	252	505	409	199	257	562(Oct)
Commerical Bank Holdings	14	53	79	103	123	154	142(Feb)
CHILE							
Official Reserves	111	89	138	172	126	208	295(Nov)
Commercial Bank Holdings	17	23	23	47	52	53	68(Oct)
COLOMBIA[a]							
Official Reserves	178	104	96	77	83	173	210(Nov)
Commercial Bank Holdings	15	34	19	12	9	12	7(Jan)
COSTA RICA							
Official Reserves	13.4	18.6	19.8	17.1	18.2	20.6	22.2(Nov)
Commercial Bank Holdings	5.2	3.0	4.5	4.5	9.0	11.2	11.7(Sept)
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC							
Official Reserves	25.7	41.3	50.8	43.6	32.3	35.6	30.6(Sept)
Commercial Bank Holdings	8.3	2.3	5.5	3.8	5.5	4.9	4.0(Sept)
ECUADOR							
Official Reserves	40.8	51.6	46.0	61.1	69.1	57.3	66(Nov)
EL SALVADOR							
Official Reserves	33.8	53.4	56.3	56.9	54.8	62.0	46.0(Nov)
Commercial Bank Holdings	4.4	4.7	6.6	5.6	5.9	5.6	2.7(Sept)
GUATEMALA							
Official Reserves	54.0	59.5	67.8	60.7	65.1	65.5	69.4(Nov)
Commercial Bank Holdings	1.3	3.2	2.4	1.6	2.6	3.3	4.7 "

See next page for footnotes.

Table 20

GROSS GOLD AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS (Cont'd)

(Millions of U.S. Dollars)

COUNTRY	As of December 31						
	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
HAITI							
Official Reserves	5.0	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.6	3.2(Nov)
HONDURAS							
Official Reserves	13.3	19.7	23.4	27.4	25.1	31.5	41.2(Nov)
Commercial Bank Holdings .	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.0(Sept)
MEXICO							
Official Reserves	442	587	537	564	586	657	634(Sept)
NICARAGUA							
Official Reserves	11.7	38.9	57.3	58.1	32.1	48.4	44.8(Sept)
Commercial Bank Holdings .	1.0	3.2	5.4	7.0	4.1	6.0	4.2(Sept)
PANAMA							
Official Reserves	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	- (Nov)
Commercial Bank Holdings .	39.4	29.9	43.7	81.4	68.0	88.5	104.1(Jun)
PARAGUAY							
Official Reserves	0.5	5.5	10.3	11.5	12.3	12.2	9.0(Sept)
Commercial Bank Holdings[c].	-1.1	-1.3	-3.3	-3.5	-7.5	-7.8	-10.2(Sept)
PERU							
Official Reserves	76	160	175	155	126	111	144.9(Oct)
Commercial Bank Holdings[d].	21	61	68	105	75	82[e]	n.a.
URUGUAY							
Official Reserves	187	190	198	196	175	194	201(Jul)
VENEZUELA							
Official Reserves	609	831	843	776	872	922	865(Nov)
Commercial Bank Holdings .	28	28	34	28	28	25	34(Sept)
OTHER LATIN AMERICA							
JAMAICA							
Official Reserves	69	96	96	106	102	142	135(Oct)
Commercial Bank Holdings .	16	20	15	16	11	3	6(Sept)
TRINIDAD and TOBAGO							
Official Reserves	24	30	28	30	31	49	49(Oct)
Commercial Bank Holdings .	51	38	30	16	6	-7.8[c]	7(Aug)

n.a. - Not available. a - Excludes Payments Agreements balances. b - Not fully comparable with later data. c - Net holdings. d- Includes Savings Banks. e- May.

Source: IMF "International Financial Statistics."

NOTE: Official reserves include gold, the IMF gold tranche and foreign exchange holdings of central monetary institutions.

Table 21

STUDENT ENROLLMENT AND TEACHER STAFF

(Thousands)

COUNTRY		PRIMARY SCHOOLS		ALL SECONDARY SCHOOLS							
				TOTAL		GENERAL		VOCATIONAL		TEACHER - TRAINING	
		STUDENTS	TEACHERS	STUDENTS	TEACHERS	STUDENTS	TEACHERS	STUDENTS	TEACHERS	STUDENTS	TEACHERS
TOTAL - 19 REPUBLICS											
	1955..	17,900	550	2,250	210	1,310	110	710	70	230	30
	1960..	24,400	720	3,490	310	2,130	170	980	100	380	40
	1966..	34,200	1,080	6,650	500	4,470	290	1,510	140	670	70
ARGENTINA.....	1955..	2,642	113.7	484	55.7	116	16.6	267	28.0	101	11.1
	1960..	2,849	129.7	575	78.1	147	22.8	290	38.1	138	17.2
	1966..	3,449	174.1	796[a]	111.2[a]	185[a]	29.3[a]	426[a]	59.8[a]	185[a]	22.1[a]
BOLIVIA.....	1956..	294	6.9	38	n.a.	31	2.5	5	n.a.	2	n.a.
	1960..	371	13.9	56	3.8	46	2.9	7	0.7	3	0.2
	1966..	526[E]	18.9[E]	112[P]	5.3[P]	96[P]	3.9[P]	9[P]	1.2[P]	7[P]	0.2[P]
BRAZIL.....	1955..	4,878	165.0	754	69.6	552	40.9	143	19.0	59	9.7
	1960..	7,477	226.1	1,178	94.2	868	58.3	219	22.6	91	13.3
	1966..	10,695	393.0	2,483	157.7	1,805	99.7	412	32.3	266	25.7
CHILE.....	1955..	967	23.4	167	n.a.	116	n.a.	44	n.a.	7	0.5
	1960..	1,174[P]	n.a.	229	n.a.	162	n.a.	60	n.a.	7	n.a.
	1966..	1,681[P]	41.4[P]	245[P]	19.0[P]	169[P]	12.0[P]	67[P]	6.4[P]	9[P]	0.6[P]
COLOMBIA.....	1955..	1,236	32.2	131	12.4	77	7.0	42	3.9	12	1.5
	1960..	1,690	44.9	243	22.4	140	12.8	75	6.8	28	2.8
	1966..	2,408	67.8	513	34.5	320	21.3	130	8.6	63	4.6
COSTA RICA.....	1956..	154[c]	5.8[c]	n.a.	n.a.	17	1.1	3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	1960..	203	7.8	35[P]	1.7[P]	27	1.3	5	0.3	3[P]	0.1[P]
	1966..	296	11.1[P]	60[P]	3.6[P]	48[P]	3.1[P]	8[P]	0.4[P]	4[P]	0.1[P]

Table 21
STUDENT ENROLLMENT AND TEACHER STAFF (Cont'd)

(Thousands)

COUNTRY		PRIMARY SCHOOL		ALL SECONDARY SCHOOLS							
				TOTAL		GENERAL		VOCATIONAL		TEACHER - TRAINING	
		STUDENTS	TEACHERS	STUDENTS	TEACHERS	STUDENTS	TEACHERS	STUDENTS	TEACHERS	STUDENTS	TEACHERS
DOMINICAN REP.	1954..	399	n.a.	19	n.a.	10	n.a.	9	n.a.	0.3	n.a.
	1960..	505	8.8	50	n.a.	28	1.2	22	n.a.	0.3	*
	1966..	585	10.9	89	3.5	64	2.7	25	0.7	0.4	0.1
ECUADOR	1955..	461	10.3	44	4.1	27	2.7	12	1.0	5	0.4
	1960..	596	15.3	66	6.0	40	4.1	19	1.4	7	0.5
	1966..	851	22.4	134	10.3	73	6.6	46	2.9	15	0.8
EL SALVADOR	1955..	207	6.3	21	n.a.	13	n.a.	6	n.a.	2	n.a.
	1960..	321	8.7	34	n.a.	21	n.a.	10	n.a.	3	0.4
	1966..	434[P]	11.9[P]	60[P]	2.9[P]	41[P]	2.3[P]	14[P]	0.2[P]	5[P]	0.4[P]
GUATEMALA	1955..	214	8.1	20	2.3	10[d]	1.5[d]	8	0.8	2	*
	1960..	297	9.7	27	4.0	22	2.7	3	0.6	2	0.7
	1966..	408[E]	12.3[E]	58[E]	7.4[E]	44[E]	5.2[E]	7[E]	1.0[E]	7[E]	1.2[E]
HAITI	1955..	214[e]	4.4	15	n.a.	12	0.9	3	n.a.	0.2	0.1
	1960..	239	5.6	19	n.a.	15	1.2	4	n.a.	0.2	*
	1965..	284	6.2	24	1.6	20	1.3	4	0.3	0.2	*
HONDURAS	1955..	128	4.2	10	1.3[f]	2[f]	0.3[E]	5	0.7[E]	3	0.3[E]
	1960..	205	6.5	16	1.6	10	1.0[E]	4	0.4[E]	2	0.2[E]
	1966..	331[P]	10.9[P]	27[P]	2.3[P]	21[E]	1.8[E]	2	0.2[E]	4	0.3[E]
MEXICO	1955..	3,527	85.8	233	21.9	113	11.1	96	7.2	24	3.6
	1960..	4,885	111.1	402	36.1	220	22.2	132	9.8	50	4.1
	1966..	7,396	157.4	1,004	77.4	804	58.5	143	10.4[E]	57	8.5

Table 21
STUDENT ENROLLMENT AND TEACHER STAFF (Cont'd)

(Thousands)

COUNTRY		PRIMARY SCHOOLS		ALL SECONDARY SCHOOLS							
				TOTAL		GENERAL		VOCATIONAL		TEACHER - TRAINING	
		STUDENTS	TEACHERS	STUDENTS	TEACHERS	STUDENTS	TEACHERS	STUDENTS	TEACHERS	STUDENTS	TEACHERS
NICARAGUA	1955	131[e]	4.7[e]	7	0.8	4	0.4	2	0.3	1	0.1
	1960	145	4.1[E]	12	0.9	7	0.5	3	0.3	2	0.1
	1966	224[P]	6.1[e]	30[E]	1.9[E]	21[E]	1.3[E]	4[E]	0.3[E]	5[E]	0.3[E]
PANAMA	1955	138	4.3	26	1.2	16	0.8	8	0.3	2	0.1
	1960	162	5.7	39	1.8	27	1.3	11	0.4	1	0.1
	1966	211	7.1	60	3.0	38	2.1	21	0.8	1	0.1
PARAGUAY	1955	266	9.1	16	2.1	5	0.7	8	0.8	3	0.6
	1960	302	10.7	25	3.2	13	1.7	5	0.6	7	0.9
	1966	366[P]	12.1[E]	38[P]	4.9[E]	33[E]	4.3[E]	2[E]	0.2[E]	3[E]	0.4[E]
PERU	1955	1,075	28.2	n.a.	n.a.	92	6.4	20	2.7	n.a.	n.a.
	1960	1,440	41.9	202	17.1	159	11.3	39	5.3	4	0.5
	1966	2,157[P]	60.4[P]	436	28.3	363[P]	21.2[P]	58[E]	5.6[E]	15[a]	1.5[a]
URUGUAY	1955	275	8.6[e]	67	n.a.	49	n.a.	15	n.a.	3	0.7
	1960	320	9.7[e]	96	n.a.	70	n.a.	23[g]	n.a.	3[g]	n a.
	1966	367[P]	11.4[P]	137[P]	8.2[E]	100[P]	6.0[E]	30[P]	1.8[E]	7[P]	0.4[E]
VENEZUELA	1955	647	19.0	64	4.4	44	3.4	14	0.4	6	0.6
	1960	1,223	34.7	181	9.6	105	5.2	44	2.4	32	2.0
	1966	1,541	43.4	341[E]	17.7[E]	221[P]	11.3[P]	105[P]	4.7[P]	15[E]	1.7[E]

E - Estimate. P - Preliminary. n.a. - Not available.
* - Less than 50.
a - 1965. b - Includes special education. c - 1955. d - 1954. e - Includes pre-primary. f - 1956. g - 1961.

Source: UNESCO "Statistical Yearbook."